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# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

VOLUME XLIV.—NO. 11.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, MARCH 13, 1920.

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## CELEBRATION

Of St. Patrick's Day to Be World Wide and Ireland's Hopes Brighter.

Requests and Demands From All Parts of the Globe For Justice For Erin.

Local Celebration Under Auspices of A. O. H. and Friends of Irish Freedom.

FATHER WALSH THE ORATOR.

St. Patrick's Day will be here again next Wednesday, and the feast day of the patron Saint of Erin will be celebrated in all parts of the globe. Crowned heads, the lowly peasant, the rich and the poor will all be wearing a little sprig of green in honor of the Emerald Isle and its people, who will be found among every nation. And in doing honor to St. Patrick and his people there will be found a universal sentiment.



REV. PATRICK WALSH.  
Who will deliver address.

In favor of the freedom of Ireland and the hope that the time has arrived for her to take her place among the nations of the earth. The world war peace conference has brought satisfaction and contentment to many different races, the Poles, the Jugo-Slavs, the Alsace-Lorrainers, the Armenians all enjoying their freedom, and only Ireland now stands enslaved, and this one of the nations who claim to have fought for the freedom of the small nations. Thus St. Patrick's day, 1920, finds Ireland's hopes and future in the public eye as never before and many predict that the growing demand for her reward will be granted before the end of the present year.

The day will be celebrated in every clime by gatherings of Irishmen and their descendants, the Ancient Order of Hibernians, the



REV. JOHN O'CONNOR,  
President Local Branch Friends of Irish Freedom.

Hark! Robert E. Hession, John J. Barry; tickets and finance, John A. Martin, T. J. Langan, John A. Broderick; door and ushers, Charles J. Fluegan, John F. Burke, T. J. Langan, L. D. Meany, Thomas Lynch; T. P. Keegan; special arrangements, Matt J. O'Brien, John M. Riley and Thomas J. Dolan. Attorney Thomas Walsh, the General Chairman, has worked unceasingly to make the celebration a success, helped by Rev. John A. O'Connor, pastor of Holy Name church and President of the local branch of the Friends of Irish Freedom, and they have called final meeting for report of committees next Monday night at Bertrand Hall. S. J. McElliot, the Chairman of the Hall and Decoration Committee, has promised a big surprise in the way of decorations and hunting for the hall, and says it will be a memorial showing in local Irish and Irish-American history. Reserved seats are now on sale and can be obtained from Robert E. Hession, Financial Secretary of the Friends of Irish Freedom, or at the office of the Kentucky Irish American.

### MASON WILL STAND.

"They can't chioriform my child while I am around," said Representative Mason of Illinois, in an address to the Friends of Irish Freedom, referring to his resolution introduced in Congress, endorsing the Irish republic. "We had to fight Great Britain for our freedom," Mason continued, "and Ireland will have to do likewise. When I introduced this resolution in the Senate to free Cuba it was called a traitor. But the resolution regarding Ireland will go through. They may put off the matter from day to day, but it is going to be passed. The desire of England to rule other people is going to get her into serious trouble. She has made a mess of things in India. Why can't England do the same with Ireland as the United States did with Cuba?"

### MISSIONS AND RETREATS.

The Passionist fathers from the Sacred Heart Retreat are giving many missions and retreats in various churches of the New Orleans archdiocese this Lent. The Rev. Fathers Edwin and Alexander are this week at St. Patrick's church in New Orleans. Rev. Father Graschier, C. P., who is a native of New Orleans, conducted the mission at St. Rose de Lima's church, and Fathers George and Luke are giving a two weeks' mission at the Mater Dolorosa church. Fathers Anselm, Maurice, Matthew and Henry are giving missions in country parishes and will be in Louisiana until after Easter.

Edward Wolfe.



### LATEST THRILLER IN AIRPLANE STUNTS.

Here is the latest thriller in airplane stunts performed at San Diego. Cal. Frank Rose, well known aviator, jumping from an auto to a ladder suspended from an airplane flying close overhead with both plane and auto traveling at seventy miles an hour. Insert at top is Lieut. J. C. Johnson, pilot of the airplane, and at bottom Frank Rose, who made the auto to aero change.

"Macushla" . . . Dermot McMurrugh Miss Rose Henley.

Trio, "Let Erin Remember," Moore Miss Lillian Trudean, Edward J. Wolfe, Rev. Patrick Walsh.

Mrs. Fred Harris, Accompanist.

God Save Ireland.

The Committee of Arrangements is as follows: General Chairman, Thomas Walsh; hall and decoration, S. J. McElliot; Robert E. Hession, M. J. McDermott; entertainment, Rev. Patrick Walsh, Mrs. Fred

McMurrugh.

### AMERICAN'S APOLOGY.

The following remarkable statement has been received from H. R. Brown, Vice President of the Friends of Irish Freedom, in answer to attacks made upon him by enemies of liberty. Mr. Brown is a widely known citizen of Macon whose Americanism can not be challenged.

"I have been scored, criticized and frowned upon," he wrote, "by some people of Macon for my efforts to save the Republic. My friends talk about the conditions in Ireland and my connection with the Lorraine Society, organized to assist Ireland to gain her independence. I wish to say here that my great-grandparents were direct descendants of Amos Brown, of England, and came to America in 1638, and were the first settlers in Rhode Island, and later in Western Massachusetts. My mother was a Mason. Her uncle, Major Gen. Mason, was in command at the battle of Saratoga. Her grandfather, John Leland, a Baptist minister in Virginia, was a son of Henry Leland, of England, who came to America about the time of the Mayflower. My grandfather, Capt. Daniel Brown, was at the battle of Bennington, Vermont, and captured twelve British officers, taking them to his home on parole and took care of them until the end of the war, and at his own expense. 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Institute and Catholic Knights of America.

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LOUISVILLE, KY. . . . . SATURDAY, MARCH 13, 1920

## HONORING ST. PATRICK.

The great feast of St. Patrick, the apostle of Ireland, falls on Wednesday, March 17, and it is a day set apart by the sons and daughters of His and their descendants the world over for special observance. Catholics of the Irish race, we owe it to our race and to the "faith of our fathers" to observe this day with proper religious and civic celebrations. We should expect every parish in the United States to have special services on the day, at least every parish where people of the Irish race predominate. It should not be necessary to ask this of the parish priest, for where would the church be in America were it not for the children of the land of St. Patrick? But our duty as Catholic men and women of the Irish race is to see to it that we ourselves hold proper celebrations of the day, and that this will be done in Louisville is assured, as the programme arranged by the Ancient Order of Hibernians and Friends of Irish Freedom, printed on another page of this issue, will show.

Ireland needs our help, and prayer is the greatest means of help just now. She that deserves so well of all the Christian world—has a special claim on us who have come from her flesh and blood. The events leading up to this St. Patrick's day are epoch making. The bond certificate drive of the Irish republic is on. The Senate and House of Representatives are ringing, with voices raised for the freedom of the land of St. Patrick. Why should we not stirred more than ever now to let the world see that we have not forgotten the faith of St. Patrick in the day we have always celebrated whose significance is no lessened greater than ever. Here, for the greatest St. Patrick's day celebrations the world has ever seen—March 17, 1920!

## CROWDS AT CHURCH.

At least during Lent there are reasons for knowing that many people are in earnest about trying to be good Christians. On three evenings of each week crowds may be seen at the Catholic churches in every city and town, where such devotions as the Rosary, the Way of the Cross, Benediction of the Blessed Sacrament are conducted by the priests, and strong sermons preached on the great truths of our religion, particularly on the life and sufferings of our Lord. Attendance at daily mass is likewise much larger than at other times. These crowds going to the churches are in striking contrast with the other crowds that may be seen, even during Lent, standing in line in front of movie and other theaters on Sunday afternoon and evening. Do many Catholics go to church Sunday night?

## WHAT DOES THIS MEAN.

Readers of Sunday's Courier-Journal were at a loss to understand its comment on the Republican State convention and reflections upon President Wilson and his associates on the Peace Commission. Suggesting William Hayburn, E. T. Frank and King Swope in comparison with President Wilson and those with him, our neighbor hands out this:

"Three such Republican giants as those who excavated the Kentucky platform would far outclass all the Wilson rabble that found its way to the Hotel Crittenden; while with the Kentuckians' superior 'trained thinking ability' they ought to finish successfully in a few weeks what was abominably botched in six months by the Wilson Commissioners and the Plenipotentiaries of some twenty-odd nations of a world away."

Shades of Watterson and—what has come over the old lady and brought about this heart change?

## UNITY AND ACTION.

"The Church suffers not because her doctrines are not complete—but because of the lethargy and inertia of individual Catholics."

This sentence, couched in a few meaningful, well-chosen words, observes the Catholic Bulletin, is the product of more than a quarter century of observation by a man who knows whereof he speaks. In virtue of her divine origin, there can be nothing wrong with the doctrine—the mind and soul of the church. It is then the material element, the units which comprise the church, which must be at fault. And they are the human beings who comprise its membership, on purely local questions, would be

Much has been done, and is even now being done, to obviate this difficulty. Not the least of these is the effort put forth by the hierarchy in their recent conference at Washington to awaken the faithful to their obligations and opportunities. Now as heretofore, one in himself, the church seeks a similar unity in activity. The National Catholic Welfare Council is the medium through which it seeks to accomplish this object here in America. Born of the necessity for co-ordinating the varied and scattered efforts of Catholics, that same necessity makes its continuance imperative. "In unity there is strength." When individual Catholics have fully assimilated the meaning of this axiom and have thrown off the inertia and inactivity that has hobbled their wills, we can expect to see the return of true peace and tranquility to this troubled world. And only then.

## MUST TOE TIME MARK.

It may not be amiss to inform politicians of all kinds that the Irish vote is now the property of no man or set of men—the recent municipal and State elections proved that. The time has passed when hasty expressions of sympathy with his old cause around election time can catch the Irish voter. For the Irish voter is determined to support only those who have proven their devotion to American principles and the ideals which he is endeavoring to transplant on Irish soil. The candidate of the future must therefore bear the mark of genuine Americanism without a trace of Anglo-Saxon varnish if he wants Irish American support. That is the lesson the politicians will have to learn whether they want to or not.

## THEY HAVE FLED.

The much advertised "Ulster delegation," consisting of Honorable Billy Coote and his seven Belfast preachers, who were supposed to set the United States on fire against the cause of Irish independence, have suddenly left America for Ireland. Coote and his Protestant ministerial troupe of performers didn't address one public meeting in the United States. They got no public receptions. All their meetings were held in Protestant churches and in each case the pastor who invited them to speak was either a Belfast Orange-man, a Scotchman or an Englishman. Their last meeting was held in New York, where they spoke at the Fifth Avenue Presbyterian church to a small congregation. They had been invited by the recently imported pastor, Rev. John Kelman, of Edinburgh, Scotland. Presided over by Dr. Kelman, the Orange-loyalist bunch passed a resolution against the recognition of Ireland by "our" Government, with an alien in the chair. So they "folded their tents" and quietly departed from New York for Belfast. Challenged to public debate everywhere they went by Rev. Dr. Mythen, Lindsay Crawford and others of the Protestant Friends of Ireland, the bigots fled, finding out that the soul of the American Republic had no welcome for them or no sympathy with their views.

## RETURN OF LEADER.

Herbert Asquith's return to the Wilson rabbles that found its way to the Hotel Crittenden; while with the Kentuckians' superior 'trained thinking ability' they ought to finish successfully in a few weeks what was abominably botched in six months by the Wilson Commissioners and the Plenipotentiaries of some twenty-odd nations of a world away."

Shades of Watterson and—what has come over the old lady and brought about this heart change?

## UNITY AND ACTION.

"The Church suffers not because her doctrines are not complete—but because of the lethargy and inertia of individual Catholics."

This sentence, couched in a few meaningful, well-chosen words, observes the Catholic Bulletin, is the product of more than a quarter century of observation by a man who knows whereof he speaks. In virtue of her divine origin, there can be nothing wrong with the doctrine—the mind and soul of the church. It is then the material element, the units which comprise the church, which must be at fault. And they are the human beings who comprise its membership, on purely local questions, would be



Scene From the Easter Drama, "Pilate's Daughter," Presented by Holy Rosary Alumnae.

SCENE FROM THE EASTER DRAMA, "PILATE'S DAUGHTER," PRESENTED BY HOLY ROSARY ALUMNAE.

**THE GREAT PHYSICIAN.**  
"She will die," said the famous doctor,  
As the Nurse came down the ward;

But the poor, weak patient heard

And clutched life's breaking chord.

She thought of the ones who needed

Her counsel and help and care,

And out from her heart she breathed

A pitiful, silent prayer.

"Dear Sacred Heart of Jesus!  
You have never failed me yet;  
You have helped me carry bravely  
All the crosses I have met;

You have sent me strength and pa-

tience

In each hour of pain and strife,

But this morn, O Heart of Mercy,  
I am pleading for my life.

"DEAR SACRED HEART OF JESUS."

IT IS A LITTLE ONES WHO NEED ME  
IN COTTAGE FAR AWAY,  
THAT ARE CALLING 'MOTHER, MOTHER!'  
LOOKING DOWN THE ROAD TODAY,  
GIVE ME TIME TO GUIDE THEIR FOOT-  
STEPS

ON THE PATH THAT LEADS TO YOU,  
SPARE MY LIFE. O HEART OF JESUS,  
THERE IS WORK FOR ME TO DO."

FROM THAT MOMENT STRENGTH CAME  
SWIFTLY

TO THE POOR, EXHAUSTED FRAME,

AND THE MOTHER SOON WAS SPEEGLING

TO THE ONES WHO CALLED HER NAME,

AND EACH EVENING BY THE FIRE-SIDE

TEARS OF LOVE AND JOY WILL START,

AS SHE SINGS TO THEM THE PRAISES

OF THE SAVIOR'S SACRED HEART.

—BRIAN O'HIGGINS.

"PIUME."

IT HAS BEEN SAID THAT IN OPPOSING THE TURNING OVER OF FLUME TO ITALY THE PRESIDENT WAS DOING FOR FRANCE AND ENGLAND WHAT THEY WANTED DONE, BUT COULD NOT DO FOR THEMSELVES.

IT NOW APPEARS THAT BOTH ENGLAND AND FRANCE ARE READY TO ADOPT THE PRESIDENT'S VIEWS ON THE MATTER.

A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE PRESIDENT, HIS ADMIRERS WILL SAY. IT IS A VICTORY THAT WILL BECKON ONLY FRANCE AND ENGLAND, PARTICULARLY THE LATTER.

"FRANK MCGRATH."

THE ANNOUNCEMENT HAS BEEN MADE THAT THERE WILL BE A MASS MEETING OF THE LOCAL DEMOCRACY NEXT MONDAY EVENING AT THE TYLER HOTEL TO APPROVE OF THE NEWLY APPOINTED LOCAL CITY AND COUNTY DEMOCRATIC COMMITTEE, CHAIRMAN FRANK MCGRATH

IT HAS BEEN SAID THAT IN OPPOSING THE TURNING OVER OF FLUME TO ITALY THE PRESIDENT WAS DOING FOR FRANCE AND ENGLAND WHAT THEY WANTED DONE, BUT COULD NOT DO FOR THEMSELVES.

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A GREAT VICTORY FOR THE PRESIDENT, HIS ADMIRERS WILL SAY. IT IS A VICTORY THAT WILL BECKON ONLY FRANCE AND ENGLAND, PARTICULARLY THE LATTER.

"RECENT DEATHS."

TUESDAY MORNING THE FUNERAL OF MELCHIOR REIS, BELoved HUSBAND OF MRS. LELIA REIS, 940 EAST ST. CATHERINE STREET, WAS HELD FROM HOLY TRINITY CHURCH, OF WHICH HE WAS A MEMBER. BESIDES HIS WIDOW, HE LEAVES SEVEN CHILDREN TO MOURN HIS DEATH.

"MONDAY MORNING FUNERAL SERVICES WERE HELD FOR FRANK REHM, RETIRED CARPENTER AND PERHAPS THE OLDEST MEMBER OF ST. PAUL'S CHURCH, WHO RESIDED AT 413 EAST OAK STREET. HE IS SURVIVED BY A SON, JOHN ROHM, AND THREE DAUGHTERS, MRS. JOHN KUHAU, MRS. CARLIE REHM AND MRS. WILLIAM VANCE."

"LOUISA MUELLER."

LOUISA MUELLER, THIRTEEN-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER OF MR. AND MRS. C. EDWARD MUELLER, DIED OF PNEUMONIA FOLLOWING INFLUENZA, AT THE HOME OF HER PARENTS, 2356 TRANSIT AVENUE, EARLY SUNDAY MORNING. BESEDEA HER MOTHER, SHE IS SURVIVED BY SEVERAL SISTERS AND BROTHERS. FUNERAL SERVICES WILL BE HELD AT THE RESIDENCE MONDAY MORNING WITH BURIAL IN ST. LOUIS CEMETERY.

"LOUISE G. HORSENECK."

LOUISE G. HORSENECK, SIXTY YEARS OLD AND WIDELY KNOWN IN INSURANCE CIRCLES, DIED SUNDAY MORNING AT HIS HOME, 1114 SOUTH FLOYD STREET. BORN IN BETHLEHEM, IND., HE CAME TO LOUISVILLE WHILE A YOUNG MAN, AND HERE HE HAD A LEGION OF FRIENDS. HE IS SURVIVED BY A DAUGHTER, MRS. CHARLES L. SACKSTER, TO WHOM MANY EXTEND SYMPATHY. THE FUNERAL WAS HELD TUESDAY MORNING FROM ST. PAUL'S CHURCH. THE FUNERAL WAS HELD FROM ST. FRANCIS OF ROME CHURCH FRIDAY MORNING, REV. FATHER DONOHUE CELEBRATING REQUIEM HIGH MASS.

"THOMAS E. BENNETT."

THOMAS E. BENNETT, AGED FIFTY-FIVE AND WELL KNOWN ALL OVER THE STATE, DIED WEDNESDAY AT THE HOME OF HIS BROTHER-IN-LAW, JOSEPH ROGAN, AT PEWEE VALLEY, AFTER A LONG ILLNESS. HE HAD A WIDE CIRCLE OF FRIENDS WHO WILL MOURN HIS PASSING. HE IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIDOW, MRS. MARY ROGAN BENNETT, AND A SISTER, MRS. JOHN WILSON, 958 SOUTH PRESTON STREET. THE FUNERAL WAS HELD FROM ST. FRANCIS OF ROME CHURCH FRIDAY MORNING, REV. FATHER RILEY CELEBRATING THE REQUIEM MASS.

"COVINGTON."

ST. PATRICK'S NIGHT THIS YEAR WILL BE CELEBRATED BY THE ANCIENT ORDER OF HIBERNIANS OF COVINGTON IN A STYLE SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT FROM THE USUAL. WITH THE MAES CLUB, OF NEWPORT, THEY WILL PRESENT AN "EVENING OF IRISH ENTERTAINMENT" THAT WILL BE UP TO THE HIGHEST STANDARD. JOHN McDERMOTT, WHO HAS HAD MUCH EXPERIENCE, WILL HAVE CHARGE OF THE PRODUCTION. IN THE CAST ARE SUCH STARS OF THE AMATEUR STAGE AS MARGARET DALY, MARGARET McDERMOTT, THE SCHAFSTALL DUETISTS, MEWERS, HARRY VENARD, ART MAGGINS, TOM FLYNN, VICTOR BURNS, BOB SHERIDAN, JAMES LEAHY AND JOE GRIMES. THE ENTERTAINMENT WILL BE PRESENTED IN THE COVINGTON LIBRARY AUDITORIUM.

"CHICAGO."

CHICAGO, THE GREAT METROPOLIS OF THE WEST, WHEN INCORPORATED ON MARCH 4, 1837, HAD A POPULATION OF ONLY 4,170.

"BEING BUILT IN ENGLAND FOR THE UNITED STATES."



EDISON CELEBRATES BIRTHDAY.

Thomas A. Edison and his family review parade of Edison employees. Left to right, Thomas Edison, Jr., Mrs. Charles Edison, Thomas Alva Edison, Mrs. Thomas A. Edison and Charles Edison.

## WORTHY CAUSE.

The cause of Ireland makes a powerful appeal to the heart of every man, who appreciates liberty and justice; of every man, who hates tyranny and oppression; of every man, who admires transcendent perseverance in patriotism under inexpressible persecution, declares the Catholic Telegraph. After centuries of foreign domination the people of the Emerald Isle at last found a way to protest to the world, in an unmistakable manner, against the longer continuance of the invader upon her sacred soil. They voted for and established the Irish Republic. That the election was incontestable fair is proved by the fact that it was held with the machinery of the British Government. The World War was fought to establish forever the right of nations, small as well as large, to determine their own form of government. Ireland demands freedom to exercise that right. She ought to have it.

## UNIQUE SOCIAL AFFAIR.

Miss Mary Strain entertained in a unique way for her 500 club at her home in Dewey Heights, New Albany, when those present voted Irish hospitality unsurpassed. St. Patrick's day was anticipated in the beautiful decorations and the planning of other details. Her guests were Misses Helen English, Amanda Howe, May Stoy, Freda Thornton, Margaret Marquet, Isabelle English, Helen Thornton, Helen Marquet, Helen Flynn, Mary Howe and May Flynn.

## COLLEGE IRISH NIGHT.

On Wednesday next, St. Patrick's day, the exercises in honor of Ireland's glorious apostle will be held at St. Xavier College Auditorium, Second and Broadway. Besides the exercises a part of the night's entertainment will be a gymnastic exhibition by the students of St. Xavier's. The boys' work in this line is interesting and shows what good instruction and systematic effort are capable of accomplishing. Reserved seats are now available at the college.

## FILM FURNISHED FREE.

THE NATIONAL CATHOLIC WAR COUNCIL ANNOUNCES THAT IT WILL FURNISH WITHOUT CHARGE THE PATRIOTIC MOTION PICTURE REVIEW "AMERICAN CATHOLICS IN WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION," TO PASTORS DESIRING TO SHOW THIS HISTORIC FILM TO THEIR CONGREGATIONS AND TO CATHOLIC ORGANIZATIONS THAT DESIRE TO EXHIBIT THE PICTURE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THEIR MEMBERS. THE PICTURE IS AN

"BEING BUILT IN ENGLAND FOR THE UNITED STATES."

His Holiness Pope Benedict XV has recommended "The League of the Sacred Heart in Parish" to the Apostleship of Prayer as the general intention for the month of March. The Holy Father wishes for an increase of devotion among the faithful in these days, when the enemies of our holy religion, all the world over, are doing their utmost to discredit our Lord and to deny his divinity. His Holiness knows that nothing can promote true piety so

## PRAYER FOR MARCH.

THE ALB is a long white linen garment which reaches to the feet of the priest. It represents the white robe that Herod, in mockery, put upon our Lord.

THE CINCTURE OR GLIRD is the cord tied around the waist to hold up the Alb. It represents the cord with which Jesus was bound.

THE MANTEL, worn on the left arm, represents the chains put upon our Lord, and also the handkerchief with which Veronica wiped his face.

THE STOLE is a narrow band which hangs down from the neck, and is crossed on the priest's breast. It represents the cord with which our Lord's neck was bound after his condemnation. It is also the distinct sign of the priestly office and is used in many ceremonies and blessings.

THE CHASUBLE, or outer vestment, covers the body of the celebrant, and represents the garment with which Christ was clothed in Pilate's court. The large cross upon the Chasuble reminds us of the Cross placed on Christ's shoulders.

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Coffee lb.....	40c to	60c
Tea, lb.....	80c to \$1.25	
Coco, lb.....	40c	
Baking Powder.....	30c to	60c
Extract, pot. tube.....	30c	25c
Pie Filling.....	25c	
Egg Muff (20 eggs for 25).....	25c	

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Circulars, Dodgers, Etc.Dance and Wedding Invitations  
a Specialty.

HOME PHONE 346.

## KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

619 WEST GREEN STREET.

## RECOVERED.

The friends of Patrick King, of the Central Furniture Company, are much pleased to see him out again, after an illness of pneumonia that confined him to his home in Jeffersonville for the past six weeks.

## FIELD CLERK.

Miss Durrett Ogleby, of Preston, received an appointment as field clerk for Camp Zachary Taylor from Washington last week and has entered upon her duties.

## GUESTS OF BENSON.

Admiral Benson entertained last week in Washington with a dinner in honor of Major A. Scott Bullitt and wife, Senator Stanley and wife, and Capt. C. C. Calhoun and Mrs. Calhoun.

## LENTEN NOON SERVICE.

Every day during Lent the Way of the Cross or a sermon will promptly be at 12:15 p. m., lasting ten minutes, at St. Michael's church, 220 Brook street. The public is invited to attend.

## CONDITION CRITICAL.

Many Louisville and Indiana friends are greatly worried over the illness of Dr. James Casper, who was stricken two weeks ago and now lies in a critical condition at his home, 2307 Garland avenue.

## ST. JOSEPH'S DAY.

St. Joseph's day, March 19, will be beautifully celebrated at St. Joseph's church on East Washington street. There will be special services and an elaborate musical programme, and the parish societies of which St. Joseph is the patron are expected to participate in celebrating his feast day.

## AUSTRALIAN CENTENARY.

The Catholic Church in Australia will celebrate its centenary in 1921. The event will mark that year as a red letter one for the faith. Already a programme for the observance of the anniversary has been prepared. The celebration will be held early in the year, and preparations for it will be made in the near future.

## VISIT TO HOME.

It is announced that Archbishop Hanna, of San Francisco, and Bishop Cantwell, of Los Angeles, will leave for Europe on their visit to the Pope in April. Their plan is to go to Rome at the conclusion of the St. Joan of Arc, and will be gone about six months.



WELCOME NEW DEPUTIES FROM ALSACE-LORRAINE IN CITY HALL OF PARIS.

In front row seated, from left to right are Marshal Foch, Premier Millerand, Leon Bourgeois, President of the Senate; Raymond Poincaré, retiring President; Paul Deschanel, new President of the French Republic; M. Jourdain, Minister of Labor, and Marshal Petain.

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Eyes always tired, headaches, whole system affected. Don't let me go to bed at night. Have your eyes examined, see me at once, don't wait. I fit glasses perfectly, assuring perfect comfort to the wearer. My prices are reasonably, give me a trial and I will convince you.

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"House of Optical Service"—Jeweler and Optician  
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## Bevo

THE BEVERAGE

## "ATTABOY."

Being a man of wide experience, Richard E. Collins, one of the men pushing the sale of Irish bonds in Cleveland, is not easily surprised. He confesses, however, that he got a distinctly pleasant one the other day, when the sale opened. One Bryan Scally, a Great Lakes sailor, was responsible for it. Scally came into Collins' office and announced that he wanted "to do a little something for the Irish cause."

"How about a ten dollar bond?" inquired Collins, sizing him up.

"Ten dollars!" replied Scally, somewhat scornfully. "What do you think I am—a piker? Put me down for five hundred."

For a moment Collins was "surprised." But he filled out the card for \$500 and got a substantial down payment on the subscription.

"I bought more Liberty Bonds and War Savings Stamps than any sailor on the lakes," Scally explained. "And I'm not going to let them heat me in this."

"Attaboy," was all Collins could say.

## PAINFUL SPRAIN.

Miss Nell Keane, who has been confined to her home in Parkview with a badly sprained ankle, is reported much better and expects to be able to soon get out again.

## BASKETBALL.

Mackin Athletic Club announces its representatives will play the next Saturday evening, March 13, and expect to send the Hoosiers home with their stock a few points lower than when they arrived. Anyone wishing to see a good game should be on hand Saturday evening and help the boys to put one over on the Elks.

## WELCOME SPRING.

Ever welcome spring will make its advent this year on Sunday, March 21. Louisville and Kentucky have enjoyed an open winter, and every effort should be made in order that we may be blessed with a fruitful spring season. Everybody should plant something and swell Kentucky's crops.

## MACHINE FOR MUSEUM.

In Paris last month, says a cable dispatch, Marshal Foch's field automobile, which carried the allied Generalissimo to all parts of the west front during the critical phases of the war, was "knocked off" at auction for 74,000 francs (nominally \$14,800). The Government bought it for Foch at about one-fifth of that price. The present owner intends to present the machine to a museum.

REAL K. C. WORK.

Approximately 100,000 former service men and women are receiving instruction in supplementary schools established by the Knights of Columbus throughout the country, according to William J. McGlynn, Supreme Secretary of the Knights, who returned on Sunday, after making a tour of inspection.



BRITISH PREMIER ON HOLIDAY VACATION.

Premier Lloyd George and his family spending the holidays at their home in Criccieth, Wales.

## MULLIGAN

(Continued from First Page.)

street. A statue of the English King, George III., stood at Bowling Green; that night speeches were made there, the crowd of Sons of Liberty, including Sears, Curtis, Duane, Livingston, Mulligan. The statue being of lead, was torn down and melted into 42,000 bullets, which the patriots used at the Battle of Long Island on August 27, 1776.

The American Army was hard beaten in this battle. Gen. John Sullivan was taken prisoner by the British. The roster of the three Maryland regiments that were cut to pieces in covering the retreat showed that in one regiment 50 per cent. (602) were Irish and in one company of the Third Maryland Militia every man was born in Ireland. This is the first time that this statement has ever been publicly made. Yet Palfrey, Lodge, Flske, and other historians, will tell you that the Revolution was a contest between brothers (that is English), and that all of the Irish were loyalists. Hercules Mulligan was a spy or secret agent for Washington. Of course all reports from such sources were, no doubt, destroyed by the Commander-in-Chief, after being read. Alexander Hamilton was appointed to Washington's staff on March 1, 1777. The historian, Smucker, states that Hamilton corresponded with a secret friend in New York, and Hamilton so wrote to General Gates in 1777.

Thomas Jones, recorder of the city in 1783 or 1788, wrote a history of New York; he quotes Gen. Stephen Moylan as declaring that not a single return of the number and state of the British Army that Gen. Sir Henry Clinton received but that Gen. Washington also received. Mulligan was a tailor and his shop on Queen street was patronized by the British officers, with whom he was on good terms, and no doubt he heard many things. When Ticonderoga fell a British officer, Col. Ludlow, sent word of it to rebel Mulligan, as he put it, that it would be good news for him. Washington publicly acknowledged Mulligan's services.

When the British evacuated New York on November 25, 1783, Washington on that morning took breakfast at Mulligan's house, 23 Queen street (now 177 Pearl street). Mrs. Fanning, a descendant of Mulligan, residing in Astoria, possesses old letters, books and data belonging to the family, also the original chair on which Washington sat; the plate from which he ate is now owned by Mrs. Grace Wheeler Lawrence of New York.

In 1784 Mulligan was made a vestryman of Trinity church. He married Elizabeth, a niece of Admiral Saunders, of the British Navy. He continued in business after the war, and is mentioned in the first New York City Directory, printed and published by J. C. Chapman, David Franklin and J. D. Dibble, in 1802. Mulligan died at No. 2 Vesey street, where the Astor House afterward was built. His neighbors round the corner were Livingston and Aaron Burr. This is mentioned as an evidence of his prominence in the community. He was an over-modest man, disliked notably and consequently kept in the background in his later years.

Hercules Mulligan died on March 4, 1825, at the age of eighty-five years. He is buried under the Chancel of Trinity Church, in the Saunders vault. His sons, John W. and William C., were leading lawyers in later years. John W. was associated with Livingston, and was one of the city's nine aldermen from 1806 to 1819. He also commanded the Fifth Regiment, which later fought in the War of 1812, but it is not yet certain that he participated. He was surrogate in 1810, county clerk in 1812, and as late as 1849 a member of the Board of Managers of the St. Nicholas Society. His death occurred in 1862. William C. Mulligan was a distinguished man also. He had a son, William, whose daughter, Mrs. Robert H. Fanning, lives in Astoria, and a direct descendant also is Dr. Edward Livingston Mulligan, of Huntington, Long Island.

Why has Hercules Mulligan been ignored by American historians when they give prominence to men who accomplished much less? His Irish name seems to fit the season. He was a spy and had he been captured and executed like Nathan Hale would have become immortal. He is not mentioned by any historian except James Grant Wilson. Why do those historians suppress what Irishmen have done?

Why do they not mention the sixteen Irish riflemen who held the rattle of Bunker Hill against a regiment? Or Margaret Corbin, the Irish heroine of Fort Washington? Or Marjorie Sullivan, whose sons were governors and high state officials? Why is the braver forgotten of Lieutenant Croghan, at Fort Stevenson, in the War of 1812? Or that splendid hero, Paul Jones O'Brien, in the Mexican War? There is no mention of the Irish soldiers who defended the fortifications at the Battle of Bunker Hill, and whom Washington with tears in his eyes thanked the next day? All of the blame did not belong to the historians who could partly be excused on account of their environment and early training. The Irish-American element were much to blame, because they had neglected to write down the records of the men and women of their race who had helped develop the American Republic.

## ANDREW JACKSON.

Next Monday will be the anniversary of Andrew Jackson, the hero of New Orleans and afterward President of the United States. He was born of Irish parents in 1797, and by his daring and bravery won the sobriquet of "Old Hickory."

## SUSPICIOUS.

"Henry, while we were calling on the Jibways I saw Jibway make a peculiar sign to you and shortly afterward both of you hurriedly excused yourselves."

"Why—er—yes, my dear, John Jibway wished me to step into the library where he had some old volumes to show me. You know, I have a taste for books."

"Yes, Henry, I dare say your taste was highly gratified. I heard a loud smacking of lips and then you exclaimed, 'Ah! That's the stuff!'"

# ST. PATRICK'S HERE AN' EASTER DO BE JUST AROUND THE CORNER



The Robins are come an' they're whistlin' and a' twitterin'  
on the countryside.

The trees are beginnin' to bud and there's a gentle hint of Spring time in the air. Soon all Nature will be a' wearin o' the Green, and all ye laddibucks will be a' thinkin o' things to wear, the new clo'es, the new toppers, the new ties, possibly o' Kelly green, if only to take the girl out walkin' in the Springtime sun.

Surely, Mavourneen, it's fine just to be a' living when the Spring is here.

"There's a ripple and a shower of song drops shakin',  
A brown wing whirrs thru the white thorn spray."

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FOURTH AND JEFFERSON

Granville R. Burton & Sons  
THE STORE OF STANDARDIZED VALUES.

## FOR WOMAN'S EYE.

Two-color shoes bid fair to be a success. The color grows that skirts are to be longer. Long sleeves are slightly puffed around the elbow. Taffeta will continue to be worn for another season. Everywhere one hears plaid spoken of for next summer.

Velvet for children has established itself, being the fashion for suits and frocks. Evening frocks, almost in every case, show the wired-out hips and full lines.

With white muslin dresses the correct thing is a little bunch of daisies or nasturtium.

Stockings grow thinner and thinner each day, lace ones for evening wear being first favorite.

The attractive models that have been introduced are almost certain to make popular the cape suit for spring.

While many long coats will be worn this spring, there is a decided leaning to hip or three-quarter length models.

## PAPER PRICE SOARS.

Almost every day we see that the price of print paper in the United States is soaring higher and higher. Practically all daily papers have had to increase their subscription price and many of the magazines and periodicals. In the case of the Catholic newspapers have refrained from raising their subscription prices, hoping against hope that the price of paper would come down. But a Catholic paper can not perform miracles no matter how much religious matter appears in its columns. With the cost of paper and mechanical production increased about 300 per cent. it can not hope to exist and continue at the old subscription price and do business at a dead loss. Very few Catholic papers are endowed or sustained by a diocesan fund. They have no resources to draw from except their advertising and subscription income and must take steps to meet conditions over which they have no control. Almost everything else that goes into the household has doubled in price, but the Catholic paper remains the same. Readers and supporters of the Catholic press should recognize the injustice of this.

## HONEST ABET'S ADVICE.

Abraham Lincoln gave some pretty good advice when he said: "Teach economy. That it is one of the first and highest virtues. It begins with the saving of money." It would be interesting to know just how many parents in this country have waked up to the fact that the teachers in our schools have organized their pupils into thrift clubs and are giving them systematic instruction in thrift and saving. If you are a parent, let your child's teacher know you appreciate this training being given for success and prosperity. And don't forget it is a duty of every parent to set his child a wise example. When did you buy your last War Savings Stamp?

## REASON FOR THANKS.

An Irishman, awakening in the night, saw in his room what he took to be a phantom. He seized a shotgun, fired at the ghostlike object, then went back to sleep. The next morning he found that the phantom was nothing but his shirt which he had hung over a chair.

"What did you do, Pat, when you found out your mistake?" asked a friend to whom he told the story.

"I knelt down," he said, "and thanked the Lord with all my heart that I was not inside my shirt when I fired."

## THIS LOT PAID.

On June 21, 1839, Father Timothy O'Meara, chaplain of Fort Dearborn, bought a lake front lot in Chicago from the United States Government for \$263. Recently the property, which has ever since remained in the custody of the Church, was sold by Archbishop Mundelein for \$500,000. In 1900 it was leased to Montgomery Ward & Co., which built on the site the Tower building, Chicago's tallest skyscraper.

## HOLY DAYS.

Holy days to be observed in the United States during the remainder of the year are:

## The Ascension of Our Lord, May 13.

## The Assumption of the Blessed Virgin, August 15.

## All Saints, November 1.

The Immaculate Conception of the Blessed Virgin, Patronal Feast of the United States, December 8.

The Nativity of Our Lord, or Christmas, December 25.

## CHARACTER.

You may set it down as a fact that there isn't a twelve-year-old boy in the neighborhood who hasn't his opinion of you—and he wouldn't be slow about expressing it. If a stranger should ask him for it, very many is always making character whether he is doing anything else or not. Why not build character that you may ever look back upon it with pride?

## THE STAMP ACT.

The American stamp act, one of the principal causes that led to the Revolutionary war and this country's freedom, passed the British House of Lords on March 8, 1765.

## TWO GREAT MEN.

Last Saturday was the anniversary of two of the world's great men, Michael Angelo and Gen. Bob Sheridan, the first being born in 1474 and the latter in 1831.

## THEY ALL HELP.

Onions are supposed to be without an equal as a nerve tonic, blood purifier and general cleanser of the system. Leeks are conducive to sleep because it contains opium. Parsley is excellent for the stomach and aids digestion.

## BETTER THAN POWDER.

We have always known that parsnips and carrots are good for the complexion. The reason for this is that both vegetables contain arsenic, which has an almost magical effect on the skin.

HIRE TO HEICKS  
THE CONSERVATION STORE  
For Anything You May Need In  
HARDWARE  
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# KENTUCKY IRISH AMERICAN

VOLUME XLIV.—NO. 11.

LOUISVILLE, SATURDAY, MARCH 13, 1920

BROWN-TAXI  
WITH WHITE LINE  
PHONE: HOME OR MAIN  
1600  
Every Driver an Escort!  
Louisville Taxis & Transfer Co.  
Incorporated

PRICE FIVE CENTS.

## TRAITORS TO IRELAND

BRANN'S ICONOCLAST.



POLICE OF IRELAND HEAVILY ARMED.

A squad of constables patrolling the streets of Drumbane, Tipperary, Ireland. All heavily armed, following the attack by Sinn Feiners on the police barracks there. A bitter five-hour battle was fought between the constables and the attacking Sinn Feiners.

### PRIEST ON SPORTS.

The views expressed by the Very Rev. F. X. McCahe, C. M., President of De Paul University, Chicago, about the necessity of and benefits derived from sports, and now offered Father, are intended to give us relaxation—mental relaxation necessary in our life, says Father McCahe.

"All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy," is a saying that is constantly held in highest repute by men in general and should be so held by every man, whether he is occupied over books or in office, or at his place of business, no matter where. If a man neglects this saying he becomes very narrow and useless; that is, if he ever had any public usefulness. I believe I can say that in a rule, there is no one who likes clean sports better than a Catholic priest. And this is for a very good reason. Idleness is always conducive to evil in the hearts and in the minds of men. When you keep young men or old men who are actively engaged in another particular calling out of mischief by furnishing them with good clean sport, you are giving them an opportunity to refresh themselves and to recover from the strain on the nerves, the mental and physical strain that comes from their constant application to business. You make them light-hearted and you make them hearty. Surely something that tends toward making them happy and light-hearted in life must be a good thing and should be encouraged by every good man and by every public official in particular. Such old-time ideas as you heard read here a while ago, for instance, that the billiard tables ought to be taxed because it fosters idleness, are preposterous and should be roundly rebuked and condemned. I never played a game of billiards in my life with the thought that I was idle when I was playing. I was working just as hard as possible from the time I awoke until the time you call that idleness, then I don't know. I must have got hold of the wrong dictionary. And so it is with every sport. Now we have outdoor sports that take up a great portion of the year and are played practically all the year round in some parts of the country, but only a few months elsewhere. These sports bring the man away from their business cares and take their minds off the worries and struggles of life. It has always been a pleasure to me to get into a grand stadium and to sit there and study the faces of the men, I don't care whether they are priests, judges, doctors, lawyers, engineers, men, bankers or men of any other class. As they come in I see they were bent down over something all the time.

### KNIGHTS IN IRELAND.

Speaking of Ireland, Carlton W. Cameron, of Hyde Park, Mass., a returning Knights of Columbus official, explained that his work had given him an opportunity to travel extensively in that country, where the Knights of Columbus had established a large club in the city of Dublin that took an active interest in American naval men. They were scattered at the cities on the coast of the Emerald Isle and between Dublin and such base ports as Cameron and his K. of C. supplies operated.

"Ireland is whistlerland," said the Casey man. "They have developed a very serious mood in that country. There is no song or loud laughing, but a certain somberness in the very air. Everyone whispers. In Ireland I saw more British tomfools than I had ever seen in all my sojourns about France. Just think of that. If the British Government would only spend one-fifth of the

money their military establishment in Ireland is costing to assist the people with hospitals and medical stations and schools there might be different stories told, and some Sinn Feiners or Irish propagandists. But in the streets of Ireland I encountered more people who needed medical attention than I have ever seen in my life. They were crippled old men and women, children and young men. I do not know where the source of the stories of the Sinn Fein plots emanate, but I suspect some yellow journalism somewhere along the line. Half of the crimes attributed to the Sinn Fein are actually perpetrated by demobilized soldiers who still have the lust for brutality and murder. Bank robberies, shootings of policemen, etc., have been found upon investigation to be nothing more than shindigs which began their inception after copious drinking. The assailants in 50 per cent. turn out to be former soldiers."

### FATHER LOWE WRITES.

Rev. F. A. Lowe, an English priest, has written a letter to the Manchester Guardian which is exceedingly full of what, in this country, we call "pop." Among other things Father Lowe has this to say: "For long centuries England has sought to hamper and cripple Irish trade and commerce. Never once has she allowed Ireland a free hand in her industrial development. The Lecky's history of England in the eighteenth century we shall see in letters of blood and fire England's unparalleled record of tyranny and robbery against the sons of Erin. There is not a single bright page in England's treatment of Ireland. Ireland has nothing to thank England for." Now will Lloyd George attempt to silence this patriotic English priest?

### AMERICA'S PLEDGE.

In the great pastoral letter just promulgated by the Catholic hierarchy of the United States it is declared we went into the war and ended it. In any material sense we had nothing to gain. We fought to make the world a better place for all mankind. In proclaiming our purpose, we held up our country and its institutions as the right to which all nations should aspire. The pledges we gave must be redeemed. As our Holy Father declares, the American people, retaining a firm hold on the principles of reasonable liberty and of Christian civilization, are destined to have the chief role in the restoration of peace and order on the basis of those same principles, when the violence of these tempestuous days shall have passed.



YOUNGEST MEMBER OF CABINET  
Edwin T. Meridith, of Des Moines, Iowa, new Secretary of Agriculture, and youngest man chosen for a Cabinet post by President Wilson, being forty-three years old.

## TRAITORS TO IRELAND

BRANN'S ICONOCLAST.

Five Irish traitors from Ulster spoke at the Medinah Temple, Chicago, Monday evening. They came to this country on a mission of hatred, for the British Government, and mean to invade all the principal cities of America. The great Chicago auditorium was packed and thousands turned away. I was there. The very atmosphere was charged with the spirit of bigotry. Not more than 10 per cent of the audience were of speaking terms with Intellectual Hospitality. The others were actually deformed by lack of mental breadth. I deny that this crowd of bigoted Anglo-Saxons was representative of Chicago and America. The managers had so organized the meeting that no person could interrupt or question the speakers without being instantly ejected. This made it possible for our missionaries of hatred to speak freely. By carefully selecting their audience the speakers and their sponsors proved that they had a perfect conception of the weak, meek and defenseless character of their cause.

Nobody dares to submit a gold brick to the acid test. Despite the fact that admission was by ticket, a few friends of Irish freedom were present. They were, however, compelled to listen in silence to the slanderous, lying, rotten rubbish and poppycock that fell in verbal torments from the brazen lips of the bigoted traitors from Ulster. I am familiar with the art of public speaking. It is not a difficult thing to defend Truth in a public forum. A lie has no defense. I have heard many of the great orators of America and the world. I have listened to men representing every degree of intelligence, displaying every degree of human interest, but never before have I met with such crazy contentions, such preposterous propositions, as I heard presented that night by these apostles of ill-will. The speakers were not entirely to blame. They came to advocate a cause that Reason can not support—that Justice condemns—that Liberty can not endure—and for which brains can not construct a sound defense. Men whose brains have been warped by bigotry, whose souls are pickled in prejudice, when not arrogant and impudent, excite my pity rather than my resentment and contempt. But when the men from Ulster were not only arrogant and impudent; they were perfect examples of incarnate impertinence.

In this tragic hour, when the blood of my martyred dead cries to God for justice—when Events with trumpet tongues challenge the right of British domination—and eternal principles demand vindication and liberty for Ireland—when God has given her a Da Valera—the man of the hour—to lead Ireland out of the wilderness of oppression to the promised land of independence—a brazen band of Irish traitors rush to America to blight the hopes of their own country, bubble of "British beneficence," and blot from the galaxy of new republics the brightest star. Made secure from interruptions and carefully guarded from prying questions, this band of Benedict Arnold's spans upon the grandest sentiments that ever stirred human hearts or called men to die for eternal glory. They mutilated history, ignored facts, distorted tradition, sneered at the graves of Irish martyrs, laughed at Erin's tears, mocked at her misery, heaped insults upon liberty and magnified her heroes living and dead. The presence of these men in America is due to just one thing—religious prejudice. Nothing else could make men betray their own race, submit without protest to foreign domination and glory in their shame.

This horrid code was conceived by devils, written in human blood, and registered in hell." They came to America to uphold the power that put Robert Emmet to death in 1816 and executed Pearce and McDonough for the crime of patriotism. They are also the spiritual descendants of men who, under Charles II, threw England into two anti-Catholic panics and forced the Government to order the arrest of every Catholic in the country. It was during this wave of hysteria England passed an act excluding Catholics from the right to hold public office, and put Archbishop Plunkett to death. The decree uttered by the Lord Chief Justice, in passing sentence on the Archbishop, gives a good idea of the spirit of the times. He said:

"The judgment which we give you is that which the law says and speaks. You must go to Hell. Newgate, and from thence you shall be drawn through the city of London to Tyburn, there you shall be hanged by the neck, but cut down before you are dead, your bowels shall be taken out and burned before your face, your head shall be cut off and your body be divided into four quarters, to be disposed of as His Majesty pleases. And I pray God to have mercy on your soul."

Of course times have changed and Protestants would not do this now, but these Irish traitors from Ulster hint that Catholics would. They try to make people believe independence for Ireland means the extermination of Protestants. It's a lie, but that makes it good English propaganda. It is this damned spirit of prejudice and suspicion with which these Ulstermen seek to poison the minds of the American people.

They did as well as it is possible for men to do who preach the gospel of hatred or try to publicly defend the right of a foreign government to rule their native land. Until a man becomes obsessed by some hellish social, political or religious heresy, that contaminates the soul of persons, he does not willingly surrender his country's right to be free and independent. When the Declaration of American Independence was before the Continental Congress for adoption or rejection John Hancock advised its rejection and was answered by John Adams, who said:

"While I live, let me have a country, or at least the hope of a country, and that a free country."

This is the sentiment of every man in the world who is not at heart a traitor or traitor. I do not envy these Ulstermen their task. It is not only un-Christian, but unmanly and the most damnable de-

testable business in which men ever engaged. Benedict Arnold betrayed his country, but he did not invade Ireland for the purpose of discrediting George Washington. That was depth of infamy to which he could not sink. In trying to escape the odium of black disgrace inseparable from treason, he may have visited Ireland, but he was too much of a man to have any inclination to support the claims of George III, against the rights of the American people. He could have made as good a case for that tyrant as these traitors made in behalf of George V, to continue to govern Ireland against the expressed will of her people. Of course his contentions, like theirs, would have been based upon silly sophistries and damnable principles, but Benedict Arnold while making his shameful plea would not have been compelled to face the mangled ghosts of seven bleeding centuries.

Judas Iscariot betrayed Jesus Christ, but instead of trying to defend himself or his infamous deed, he went out and hanged himself. Had Judas taken the platform to defend his treason, his reason, logic and arguments would have been on a par with the contentions of the traitors from Ulster. Judas could betray Christ, but he was despised himself for the deed that he refused to continue to live—never thought of trying to justify his treason. These traitors to Ireland lack the sense of shame that drove Judas to commit suicide.

It is hard for men to do their best in a bad cause, but the Ulstermen certainly went the limit. They earned the gratitude of Ireland's oppressors and the everlasting contempt of her patriots. Had they possessed the courage of Caesar, the wit and genius of Shakespeare and the eloquence of Burke, their efforts in behalf of the cause they represent would have made them ridiculous. There is nothing in courage, wit, eloquence or genius that can conceal the monkeyish performance of men who publicly attack, either the multiplication or the right of self-determination.

In this tragic hour, when the blood of my martyred dead cries to God for justice—when Events with trumpet tongues challenge the right of British domination—and eternal principles demand vindication and liberty for Ireland—when God has given her a Da Valera—the man of the hour—to lead Ireland out of the wilderness of oppression to the promised land of independence—a brazen band of Irish traitors rush to America to blight the hopes of their own country, bubble of "British beneficence," and blot from the galaxy of new republics the brightest star. Made secure from interruptions and carefully guarded from prying questions, this band of Benedict Arnold's spans upon the grandest sentiments that ever stirred human hearts or called men to die for eternal glory. They mutilated history, ignored facts, distorted tradition, sneered at the graves of Irish martyrs, laughed at Erin's tears, mocked at her misery, heaped insults upon liberty and magnified her heroes living and dead. The presence of these men in America is due to just one thing—religious prejudice. Nothing else could make men betray their own race, submit without protest to foreign domination and glory in their shame.

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FLOODS SWEEP FRANCE AND GERMANY.

Photo shows thousands of A. E. F. motor trucks and cars submerged under the rising waters of the Rhine at Coblenz. The rush of waters swept so fast that removal was impossible.

### NATIONAL ESSAY CONTEST.

Through the National Catholic War Council, co-operating with the War Department, the Catholic schools of the United States have been entered in the national essay contest on the subject: "What Are the Benefits of Enlistment in the United States Army?" Notice of the contest has been sent to every parish by Rev. John J. Burke, C. S. P., Chairman of the Committee on Special War Activities. "This contest is open to our parochial schools," he says in his communication; and we wish that one of our pupils would win the prize.

The conditions of the contest are described in the following circular sent out by the War Department:

"A national essay contest for school children of the United States on the subject, "What Are the Benefits of Enlistment in the U. S. Army?" is to be held today under War Department auspices. It is open, without any entry fee, to pupils of all schools in America, except colleges and universities. Students of public grade or private schools, black, red or brown, male or female, American or foreign born, are eligible to compete.

The rules of the contest are as follows:

Essays to be written in the class rooms on Friday, February 20, 1920, from notes if desired. No essay to be more than 400 words in length.

Each child of pencil may be used, but only one side of the paper to be written upon.

Essays will be judged strictly on a basis of originality, expression, and sincerity.

A board of three teachers in each school will pass upon the essays written in their school, and submit, not later than February 27, the best essay from that school to the U. S. Army District Recruiting Officer for the district in which the school is located. The fifty-six District Recruiting Officers will appoint boards of judges in each of their districts to select the best essay submitted by the schools of their district. Each District Recruiting Officer will then forward the best essay written in his district to Washington.

The fifty-six prize essays will then be passed upon by a national board composed of Secretary of War, General D. Baker, General John J. Pershing, who commanded the A. E. F., and General Peyton C. March, Chief of Staff, U. S. Army. They will pick the three best essays and declare them the national winners on April 19, 1920.

On May 5th these three national winners, accompanied by parent or guardian, will come to Washington to receive prizes from the hand of the Secretary of War, as the guests of "The Come-Back," published in the interest of the patients at Walter Reed Army Hospital, D. C., which will also provide the prizes for the national winners. The best essay writer will receive a gold medal, embossed with the seal of the War Department, while the school he represents will receive a handsome silver loving cup, standing fifteen inches. The second best essay writer will receive a silver medal, and his school a fourteen-inch silver loving cup. The third prize winner will receive a bronze medal, and his school a twelve-inch silver loving cup. The cups and medals will be of the same design and appropriately engraved. All cups are of sterling silver.

### WHAT IRISH WISH.

Judge James Deery, National President of the Ancient Order of Hibernians, commenting on the Irish situation, pointed out that Irish-Americans like the United States as well as they wish Ireland to have the same kind of government. He also declares that there is no place in America for the red flag.

The League of Women Voters has been holding a convention in Chicago. The organization takes the place of the American Woman Suffrage Association, now that ratification of the Federal amendment providing for woman suffrage is certain. Only few Southern States, Virginia, Maryland, Georgia, Alabama and Mississippi, have gone on record against the amendment, though several States have voted to vote upon it. There is no longer doubt that the women of the nation will be given full suffrage rights this year.

The old political parties are already planning to get out the women voters. Very few Catholic women have been prominent in the movement for suffrage. There was perhaps a reason for this in the fact that the church's spokesmen were for the most part neutral on the question. Cardinal Gibbons was frankly opposed to the movement.

Other prominent churchmen were in favor of it. Most of them were neither for nor against. They regarded it as something their sphere

to discuss, as a political question. Our Catholic women, too, were reluctant, for the most part, to mingle in the hurly-burly of politics.

### THEY SHOULD VOTE.

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### SUPPORTS IRISH REPUBLIC.

Meeting in Buffalo, the National Board of Directors pledged the support of the Ancient Order of Hibernians to the Irish Republic. It was resolved to purchase \$

When the Shamrock begins to sprout and the grass turns green,  
And the boys get out in left field and deep center  
And the batter-up raps out a homer, with two on bases—  
You can just hear the crowds in the bleachers yelling their heads off and see 'em throwing their hats in the air.  
It isn't long till baseball days will be here again, with the Colonels fighting for the flag.

Get in on the baseball season right at the beginning, with all the pre-season gossip of who's to be who on the team and in the league! The way to do it is to read the sporting pages of The Courier-Journal and The Louisville Times, where baseball is written by experts who know the game. And besides there is the racing news every track follower wants, besides other sporting activities interestingly reviewed.

The sporting pages form just a small part of what you get in The Courier-Journal and The Louisville Times. There are comics and cartoons every day and Sunday for every member of the family to laugh over. Fashion and homemaking pages and store news, for wives and mothers. Selected fiction and short stories for the girls and misses. Bedtime stories, fairy tales for the kiddies.

Market reports and financial and business news for the busy business men of the family. The general news of Louisville, of Kentucky, of America and of World interestingly and accurately reported as quickly as it takes place. Every day you should read

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### Do You Believe in Protecting Your Family?

You will of course answer the question "Yes," but what have you done toward carrying out your good intentions and your idea of your duty to your wife and little ones? Good intentions are all right when acted upon, but if not carried into effect, they will not buy the necessities of life for your loved ones when you are dead and gone. Many a widow and orphan are today suffering as the result of the carelessness and procrastination of the husband and father whose intentions were good, but who failed to carry them out.

**WHAT KIND OF A HUSBAND AND FATHER ARE YOU?**  
It's the right kind, act now when you can, for tomorrow may never come to you. A Life Insurance Policy will take your place in providing protection for your loved ones when you are called away. Let us show you the comparatively small cost. Telephone the Company and our Agent will take pleasure in explaining the cost of the different kinds of policies.

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### J. REGINALD CLEMENTS.

No attorney in Louisville stands higher in the bar and the estimation of his friends than J. Reginald Clements. Mr. Clements is widely known here and is eminently successful in bringing the most difficult cases to a successful termination. He is a fine speaker, courteous and affable in his manners, and has the good will of his brother lawyers as well as the Judges of the courts in which he practices. Absolute devotion to the interests of his clients and honesty and efficiency are his leading characteristics, and all cares entrusted to him receive his undivided attention until terminated. Mr. Clements is always interested in the welfare and progress of his native city, and nothing that is worth while has ever appealed to him in vain.

### POTEEN.

That poteen making is a domestic industry of considerable antiquity is a fact of history. In the Red Book of Ossory there is a description of the virtues of "uisge-beatha," a Gaelic compound, signifying the Water of Life—and a recipe for manufacturing it from malt. When the Anglo-Normans landed in Ireland more than 700 years ago they found the people, according to their chroniclers, adept in the art of distillation.

It is not very clear, by the way, when the term "poteen"—derived from the small pot stills in which the liquor is made—first came into general use; probably somewhere about the middle of the eighteenth century, when a band of smugglers set up large pot stills in County Antrim and laid the foundation of the famous Bushmills Distillery, the oldest in Ireland. The manufacture of uisge-beatha must have continued to flourish during the centuries immediately following the invasion, for restrictions were not length imposed, upon the domestic distilling and the sale of spirits, by the Parliament of the Pale. It was characteristic of those times that while the pot stills were caught in the act of making poteen was led to the nearest tree and hanged; the nobility, exempt from any penalty whatsoever, could distill and drink away to their hearts' content.

As in the days of soap and candle smuggling, cluding the gauger now keeping a fresh bond of union between orange and green, the Protestant planters of Ulster having as little respect for the distilling laws as had the Catholic Celts of Connacht. Just a century ago the poteen had become so extensive, not alone in Ireland but in England and Scotland as well, that more than half of the spirits actually consumed in these countries came from mountain caverns, lonely islets and isolated wastes, where the lone distiller was able to evade the law and pursue his illicit industry without fear of molestation. A regular literature—probably buried in the pages of defunct Irish magazines—must have grown up around the subject of poteen making a few generations ago, when the majority of Irish farmers were their own distillers, and many of them retailers of unlicensed spirits—when Lever sang:

O, I was monarch in state,  
Like Romulus or Julius Caysar,  
With the best of fine vittles to ate,  
And drink like great Nehuchadnezzar,  
A rashin' of bacon I'd have,  
And potatoes the finest was seen,  
Sir;

And for drink it's no claret I'd crave,  
But a keg of old Mullen's poteen,  
sir,

With the smell of the smoke on it still.

A law was passed imposing a heavy fine on any townland in which a poteen still was discovered. But the artful construction of private distilleries on the boundaries drove the proverbial coach and four through that statute. Stories, too, could be told of how revenue officers used to kidnap and hold in close confinement for weeks together in order to prevent their giving evidence at Petty Sessions prosecutions. After the R. I. C. took to tracking down poteen makers in the fifties they would pay handsomely for information regarding the whereabouts of a still. Not infrequently it was the owner himself who would put them on the scent, and then draw for a wormout and worthless apparatus as much "Cast-money" as would buy him a new one!

TURF FIRE STORY.  
Before the days of St. Patrick Ireland was a densely timbered country and the only fuel the Irish had was wood, for the use of turf had not yet been discovered. One day St. Patrick's servant was returning home, when suddenly a little maid in red appeared in front of him.

"If you will ask St. Patrick the answer to one question," said he, "I will tell you something valuable in return."

"Well, what is it?" said the man. "Tomorrow morning, at mass, ask him this question: Is there any hope for the fallen angels?"

So the next morning at mass, at the elevation, the servant called out he had a question he wished to ask. When mass was over St. Patrick said: "Well, what is that poor man who called out?" The servant then told the saint about the little man, and his question. Said St. Patrick: "You may just go and dig your own grave, for when you tell him the answer he will surely kill you, but don't forget to lay the log and the shovel crosswise over the grave when you have done, for the answer to the little man's question is: There is no hope for the fallen angels."

Upon hearing this the man went and dug his own grave and laid himself in it, putting the log and shovel over him, when the little red man appeared and asked his question. When he heard the reply he tried to get at the poor servant to kill him, but he was protected by the cross formed by the log and shovel he could not touch him.

At last he said, "Well, you have answered my question, and though it is against us I must tell you something as I promised: Go to the bog and throw up some turf on it and let it dry in the sun, and it will make a good fire for you," and he disappeared. The man got out of the grave and he told St. Patrick what the little man had said and when they tried they found every word true, and from that day to this the Irish have used turf for fuel.

# Most Things You Want and Need Under One Roof at Stewart's

The first month of Spring is a busy time of adjusting ourselves once more to new times. Houses are put in order, wardrobes planned and vacation time is peeping over the horizon of our thoughts.

On high days and holidays Stewart's stands ready through all its long aisles and eight floors to supply all the wants for satisfactory preparations and with values of Stewart's long dependable standard.

### The Annual Sale of Housewares Is the Outstanding March Event

- Spring and Summer Fashions in beautiful apparel.
- The needs of little folks well supplied.
- The home furnished and decorated with good taste.
- Men's Clothes and Furnishings that they like.
- Pianos, Players, Victrolas and Vocalions.
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learned

the word "Catholic" was added to the (Apostles') Creed in the fifth century, but the word was not new in Christian usage, and its addition only showed that the point needed emphasizing against the attacks of heretics who were arising. The word "Catholic" is found in the very earliest writers of the church. Thus in the year 110, only a few years after the death of the last of the Apostles, St. Ignatius writes: "Wheresoever the Bishop shall appear, there let the people be, even as where Jesus may be, there is the Catholic Church." And Harnack makes one significant admission, which must cause some searching of heart to those Reformation Christians, who refuse to see how strong the claims of the Catholic and Roman church are in the pages of antiquity. He tells us that already at the end of the second century the word "Catholic" described the visible, orthodox churches which, under definite organization, had grouped themselves round the Apostolic foundations and especially round Rome, as distinguished from the heretical communities."

If therefore the word "Catholic" was not added to the Apostles' Creed until the fifth century, it was not because the early church did not hold all that the word now signifies for us. Rather was it true that all this was taken for granted. In the form of Arianism, heresy took its first formidable shape, and it was condemned by the first General Council at the beginning of the fourth century. One of the earliest subterfuges of these heretics was to claim that there was a true and holy church which was not the Catholic church. Then it became needful to emphasize a simple truth that hitherto had not seemed to call for explicit statement. In the beginning no one questioned the fact that the only Holy Church in the eyes of the Apostles was the Catholic Church; but when heretics began to spread doubts on this subject, the church was obliged to make the wording of her creed so clear that even malice could not distort its meaning; and so the original article was expanded into its fuller expression: "I believe in the Holy Catholic Church."

Thus the insertion of the word "Catholic" indicates no innovation of doctrine, but merely the stressing of an acknowledged truth which heresy had then made hold to question for the first time. In its present form, the article in the Apostles' Creed, "I believe in the Holy Catholic Church," had been in use for well over 1,000 years before the real innovations of the Protestant Reformation were even conceived. Catholic faith has remained the same from the time of the Apostles; Protestant creeds are changed like garments that vary with the fashions of the day. Yet truth is one and alters not with time nor tide.

### TRICKS IN ALL TRADES.

After Patsy Hogan had left Dublin for the country and rented a cottage with a small back yard, he returned to town and purchased a monkey. Not a word of his scheme would he disclose to his old cronies. But afterwards he exclaimed: "Twas like this: I chained the monkey to a stick in me yard, and the coal trains were passin' all day, and on ivy train there was a stoker. In one week I had two tons of coal in me cellar and the monkey was never once hit!"

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## CARD OF THANKS

I wish to extend a card of thanks to my many friends and customers, whose patronage was greatly appreciated during my business career, and I take this means of thanking them, one and all.

**JACK SHERIDAN,**  
Formerly Corner Seventh and Market.



Company and others, has spared no effort for the upbuilding of the best business interests of our city. Yet during these years of commercial activity he has done magnificent service for his party and his unselfish devotion to its principles have caused him to be honored and esteemed as a patriot who deserves the fullest recognition of his abilities and worth. Senator Knight is noted for the active part he took in favor of the workmen's compensation bill, and it may be said of him that in every instance where the good of his native city or the best interests of its people were at stake he was found ever faithful to his trust, and has more than merited the position he holds in the hearts of his fellow citizens of Louisville. In local and State Democracy Senator Knight is a foremost figure and yields considerable strength in primaries and general elections both.

#### LOUISVILLE HOME TELEPHONE.

The Louisville Home Telephone Service Company is doing its part in giving the public splendid service both day and night, and trying in every way to sustain its reputation as a big factor in our industrial system. This company has spared no expense in extending its service, keeping the lines in repair and serving its patrons with promptness and courtesy. The long distance service is reached over the lines of this company, and it is proud of claiming the largest list of subscribers. Over 500,000 are connected in the States of Kentucky, Indiana, Illinois, Missouri and Ohio, and the popularity of the service is attested daily by all classes of people. It is invaluable to business men and professionals. Also in the home and church, everywhere filling a long felt want in the most perfect manner. Visitors can get immediate connection with their home city and one can be both at home and in a distant city at the same time.

#### ONLY SURVIVOR LEFT.

Judge John W. Goff, of the New York Supreme Court, is the only surviving member of the famous expedition which forty-five years ago rescued John Boyle O'Reilly and other Irish political prisoners from the penal servitude in Australia, to which they had been condemned by the English Government. The Captain of the whaling vessel which bore the little band of deliverers on their hazardous voyage was George S. Anthony, whose grave at New Bedford, Mass., has often been decorated by the flowers and watered by the tears of Irish gratitude. Only last month President De Valera of the Irish republic made a pilgrimage to the grave and placed a wreath upon it.

#### NATIONS AT VATICAN.

The diplomatic representatives accredited to the Holy See have considerably increased during the past year, and a number of important changes have taken place. There are now three embassies of the highest rank, the chiefs of which hold the style and title of Ambassador, representing the countries of Spain, Brazil and Peru. The governments whose representatives rank as Ministers are the Argentine, Bavaria, Belgium, Bolivia, Chile, Columbia, Costa Rica, Great Britain, Nicaragua, Holland, Portugal, Prussia, Finland. The new embassies which have been established recently are those of Poland, the Kingdom of the Serbs, Croats and Slovenes, and Venezuela.

#### CARDINALS' SALARIES.

The Giornale D'Italia says that the Cardinals living in Rome have asked the Pope to raise their salaries, as they can not make both ends meet, owing to the increased cost of living. The Cardinals receive at the present rate of exchange about \$1,175 yearly, less than the sum received by many parish priests in America.

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## In This Housewares Section Is Everything New In Household Equipment.

All that modern ingenuity can contrive to simplify housekeeping has always our hearty endorsement. And we never fail to secure the best of the modern devices for the patrons of this store.

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LIONIZED ON RETURN TO BERLIN.

Gen. Von Mackensen appears in his old uniform of officer of Death's Head Hussars. The reception rendered to him was greater than that of Hindenburg. He is on the list of the Allies for trial.

### GOD NEARER THAN THE DOOR.

'Tis a quaint old Irish saying,  
Yet a sermon true and clear;  
Should your heart be ever swaying  
Between hope and doubt and fear,  
There is help around, above you,  
Though of earth may be your floor  
Help for you and those that love you,  
"God is nearer than the door."

Do not sit in vain repining,  
In the castle or the cot;  
There is always a silver lining  
To the cloud, whatever your lot,  
Though your heart with grief be riven,

There is One that we adore;  
Ask His help, it shall be given—  
"God is nearer than the door."

### SOCIETY.

Miss Alma C. Bosler is in St. Louis, visiting Mrs. R. C. Stephens.

Miss Katherine Mattingly left the first of the week for a visit in Chicago.

Miss Delta Ford will return today after a stay of a week in New York.

Erroll Johnson and wife visited at New Haven last week, the guests of J. H. Nevitt.

Mr. and Mrs. M. Colling were recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. Ford, South Louisville.

Mrs. Thomas W. Tarpy has returned from a visit to relatives and friends at Madison, Ind.

Mrs. Jessie B. Tierney and brother, W. S. Bell, have returned from a visit to Palm Beach, Fla.

Among last week's arrivals at Tampa, Fla., were F. J. Lansing and P. H. Hurst, both of Louisville.

John T. Glenn was a recent visitor at the house of Mr. and Mrs. James Bryan, on the Bardstown road.

Mrs. Allen Long and little son, of Newark, N. J., are the guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. George Zix in Clinton.

Mrs. Ray Bizot entertained a number of friends at bridge on Tuesday at her home on West Broadway.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace A. McKay have returned to their home in Crescent Hill after a stay at Carlsbad Springs.

Miss Clara Earl, who has been visiting her aunt, Mrs. Nellie Morrison, in Cincinnati, has returned to her home in Portland.

Miss Irene McCabe, who has been visiting friends in New York, was this week the guest of Mrs. A. T. Coulon in Trenton, N. J.

Louisville visitors enjoying the season at St. Petersburg, Fla., are Miss Murle Winn, Miss Leonor Shelor and Miss Lynda Gayle.

Mrs. Henry Viglini, who has been spending several months in Louisville, the guest of relatives, has returned to her home in Hollywood, Cal.

Mrs. John McAtee and Mrs. Charles Long left this week for Ada, Okla., where they will visit Mrs. McAtee's daughter, Mrs. James Wintersmith.

Michael J. Dant, the well known and popular distillery superintendent of Gettysburg, is out again after being laid up the past month with a sprained ankle.

Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Hoert have returned from their wedding trip to New Orleans and other places in the South and are with Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Hemp, in Crescent Hill.

Dr. W. C. Dugan and Mrs. W. C. Dugan, who have been spending the season at St. Petersburg and other Florida resorts, left last week for St. Augustine en route home.

Mrs. C. J. Carney and little daughters, Misses Mary Jane and Elizabeth Carney, of the Brent apartments, New Albany, have gone to Freeport, Ill., to spend several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. James Cowley, Mrs. Carney's parents.

Louisville people dividing their time between pleasure and business in New York last week were Mr. and Mrs. K. J. Denison, Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Riggs, Mrs. C. C. Joyce, T. L. Lindell, W. D. Gilmore, H. H.

Flamen, Lieut. S. Creager and N. J. Leake.

Miss Irma E. Klapheke, who has been spending two months in Florida, left last week for a two weeks' stay in Havana. On her return she will spend some time at Miami, returning to Louisville April 15 after a visit to Jacksonville and Chattanooga.

Ben W. Martin left Sunday night on a trip to Biloxi, Miss., and New Orleans, to be gone about three weeks, taking a vacation and rest on the orders of his physician.

Miss Jennie Bryan has returned from New Haven, where she visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joe Bryan.

Miss Lucille Allen entertained with a most enjoyable Saturday afternoon "500" party, her guests being Misses Frances Murphy, Thelma Seller, Helen Earley, Charlotte Mizelle, Charlotte McCollum, Frances Weber, Lucille Reardon, Evelyn Murphy, Anna Louise Ross, Alfred Monroe, Elizabeth Coleman, Catherine Bosler, Mildred Horn, Bertha Barker, Katherine Schlinger, Catherine Garaghty and Lucille L. Allen.

With the election of officers the conference of Roman Catholic club women held at Washington to organize the National Catholic Women's Council adjourned Saturday. Mrs. Michael Gavin, of New York, was chosen President; Mrs. W. F. Donovan, St. Louis, first Vice President; Miss Agnes Egan, San Francisco, second Vice President; Mrs. Therese Minianphy, Pittsburgh, third Vice President; Miss Florence Loebner, New Orleans, Treasurer, and Mrs. Harry Benzinger, Baltimore, Secretary. The Board of Directors includes one representative each of the fourteen archdioceses of the United States. Chief among the delegations was the establishment of a service bureau to list all Roman Catholic social service workers and to perform the work of an employment exchange.

### FRIEND INDEED.

When a "feeler" needs a friend he makes a trip to 215 West Walnut street to see the Red Cross Home Service, that is if he's a war veteran. Robert Huston dropped into the Home Service office the other day to ask about employment.

It seemed that he was a printer and a good workman, but that every time he landed a job he lost it. Red Cross investigation unearthed the fact that Huston had attacks of epilepsy. This malady was the result of injury which he suffered while he was fighting for his country. He was informed that the Government would give him disability compensation and the best medical attention available.

Examined at the Marine Hospital, he is now under treatment at the Norfolk Hospital for epileptics, the only one in the country.

### TOLERANCE.

One of the greatest virtues in this world and one of which we seldom hear is the virtue of tolerance. It is something which is needed in American life today, both public and private. Quickness is an American characteristic, and we are sometimes too quick in our judgments of other people. A quick judgment is seldom a safe judgment. We are too prone to down the "other fellow" when he commits some act or word which does not agree with our idea of what he should have done or said under the circumstances. This does not mean that we are narrow-minded where politics or religion are concerned. Our education and our national "open-gate" policy had overcome this. But we are too quick to judge our fellow-beings when their personal life and habits are concerned. Frequently we know very few of the circumstances, but we jump to a conclusion in our judgment largely on hearsay and denounce someone as hard-hearted or a coward when, if the truth were known, he is probably a better man than we are. Many times people display lack of nerve at a crisis through no fault of their own. It may be that they have been overworked and their nervous system will not stand the added strain, or it may be the outcropping of some inherited tendency which needs only a nervous crisis to show it up. Consequently, we should be tolerant in our judgment. Some day we may be in need of tolerance ourselves.

### GOOD ANY TIME.

Tomatoes are so beneficial in the effect on the liver that they have been aptly styled the "Vegetable Calomel." Celery is an excellent tonic and is good for people suffering from rheumatism. Watercress is credited with having tonic properties.

## "The Luck of the Irish"

An ALLAN DWAN Production

The Photo Drama of Many Thrills

Ocean and river voyages! Gondola, elephant, camel and rickshaw rides!! Fights with the Black Hand; slugging matches with dusky Arabs, husky Chinamen and white villains!

Punch and Pep Romance and Adventure  
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Harold MacGrath wrote it!

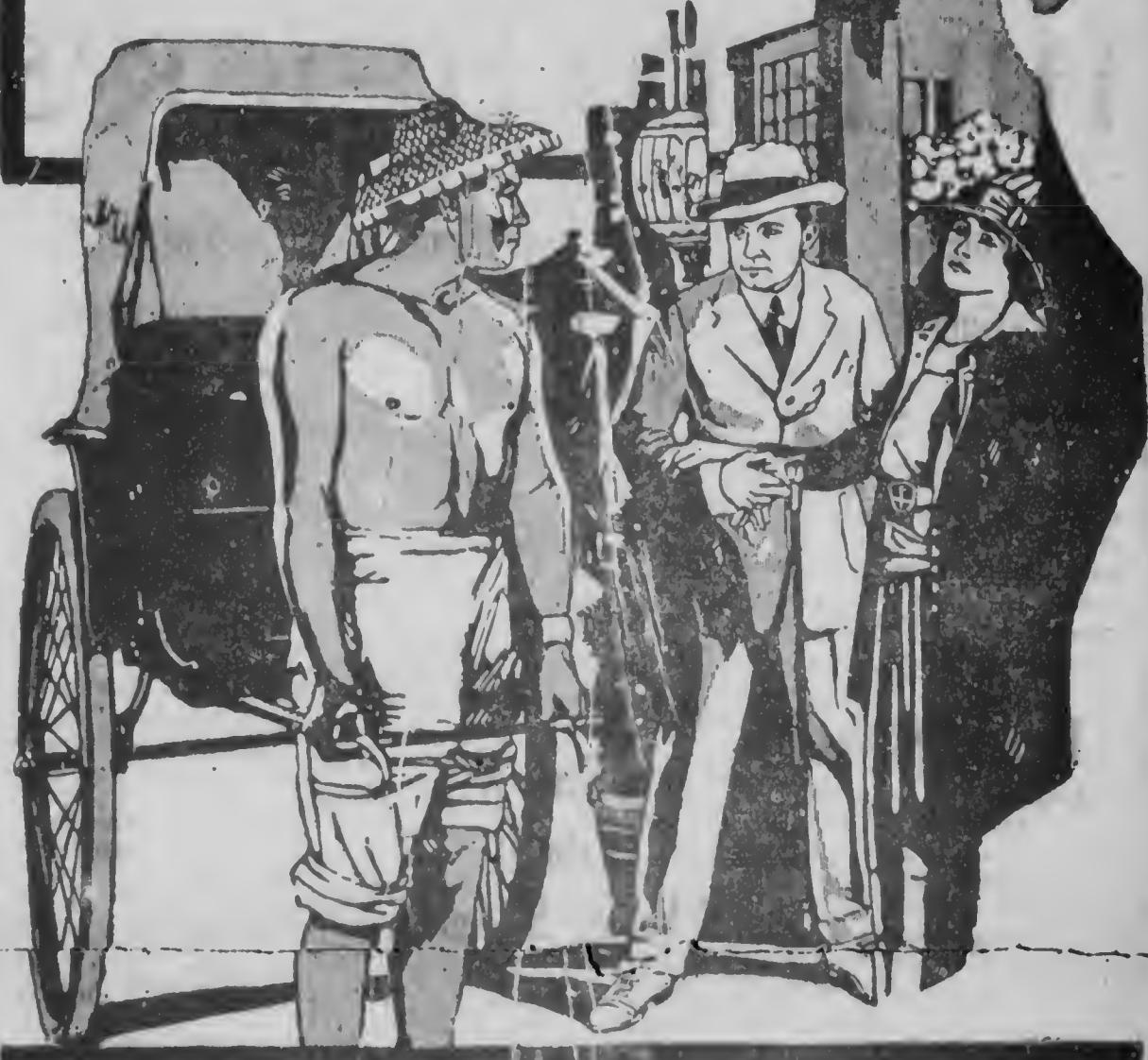
ALLAN DWAN directed it!

## "The Luck of the Irish"

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A REAL ST. PATRICK'S WEEK TREAT  
NENT WEEK

Sunday, Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday,

**ALAMO**

### MONSTER PARADE.

The greatest of enthusiasm prevails and from all indications the St. Patrick's day parade of this year will surpass any ever held in New York. Meetings of the Parade and Celebration Committee of the United Organizations of Greater New York have been attended by over 400 delegates representing the organizations, societies, branches, as well as parochial societies and social societies of every kind, who will join in the parade and celebration in honor of Ireland's patron saint and also to keep up the national spirit of the race both at home and abroad for Irish independence and sustain the republic as now established in Ireland.

### CAPTAIN AND THE SISTERS.

In one of our big camps, when the influenza was raging, some Sisters were hurriedly called in to help. They came, ten of them, and did wonders. One afternoon, in a lull of the fearful work, a Captain of the army came up to one of them and said to her:

"Sister, you do wonderful work, and all that, but I don't see your way of living at all."

"What's the matter with it, Captain?"

"Everything. For one thing, take your vow of obedience, obey whom? Some woman no better than yourself. Women are not like that nowadays, and I agree with them. No body has any right to give up his liberty that way."

Sister was ready for him.

"Captain," she said, "see that telephone over there?"

The Captain said he did.

"Well, suppose that little bell were to tinkle now, and a voice on the other end were to tell you to leave this warm room and go over to the other end of the camp. Would you go?"

"Of course I would, Sister; we're all soldiers, and everybody in the service has to do things like that."

"Just because an unknown voice on the end of a wire told you to?" pursued the Sisters teasingly. "Well, Captain; we're in a service, too—a greater one than yours. And let me tell you, we know whose voice it is that commands us, too."

The Captain saw the point.

## Clearance Sale Of Sewing Machines

We are offering many new machines, as well as floor samples, slightly used and demonstration machines—all of them at the greatest price reductions of the year. There are only one or two of a kind, therefore an immediate decision is necessary.

**MONDAY—TUESDAY—WEDNESDAY**

Singer ..... \$10.00

Singer ..... \$15.00

New Home ..... \$15.00

New Home ..... \$26.00

White V. S. .... \$25.00

White F. R. .... \$30.00

Off Makes \$5.00 and Up

These machines are all guaranteed to be in good order.

**HEMSTITCHING** BY EXPERT OPERATOR

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**White Sewing Machine Co.** Incorporated.

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Sewer and Culvert Pipe, Bannon's Patent Lidded Pipe for Steam Conduits, Wall Coping, Drain Tile, Vitrified Brick,

**Mazda Lamps**

We think the National Mazda Lamp is the best lamp made. That's why we carry all sizes, and why we especially recommend it.

10 to 45 Watt Mazda	35c
60 Watt Mazda	40c
75 Watt Nitrogen	70c
100 Watt Nitrogen	\$1.10
150 Watt Nitrogen	1.65
200 Watt Nitrogen	2.20

**THE DEAREST THING IN ERIN.**

The dearest thing in Erin, the dearest thing to me—It isn't field or streamlet, it isn't vale or lea; It isn't lake or beauty or river running free. But a green, green grave in Erin is the dearest thing to me.

Ah, there are fields in Erin wherein I'd like to roam; And hills wherein I'd like to stand and breathe the air of home, And woods wherein I'd like to lie beneath some hoary tree, But a green, green grave in Erin is the dearest thing to me.

Ah, dear to me is every foot of blessed Irish earth, But dearest is the place she lies—the one who gave me birth, Who died before my heart had learned how lonely life could be.

And her green, green grave in Erin is the dearest thing to me.

—D. A. McCarthy.

**CASEYS STILL THERE.**

The echoes of "O'er Thore" and the other war ballads are leaving our streets and theaters and gradually fading from the diaphragms of veteran player pianos. The war is going to the background almost as precipitately as it came to the front. But there is still an A. E. F. Consider these excerpts from messages received at the New York headquarters of the Knights of Columbus:

From Port au Prince, Haiti: "Six cases of athletic goods, creature comforts and motion picture reels received. Marines overjoyed."

From Vladivostok, Siberia: "Men awaiting transports enthusiastic over distribution of newspapers from home. Send more."

From Paris: "Army of occupation welcomes unsalvaged athletic material. Gumdrops plentiful."

From Panama: "Classes in K. C. building well attended. Some more English text books."

From Manila: "Tobacco hero plentiful. Cases of toothpaste arrived."

From Juneau, Alaska: "Ice cream and doughnuts still popular."

All this means that the Caseys are there with the men—and they'll be there as long as they're needed.

**WELL SAID:**

In these days of sensationalism and "safronism" in daily journalism, it is gratifying to find one whose opinion reflects true Christian principles—one which is not afraid to employ the words of our Divine Master applicable to a situation. Such a paper is the Times of Erie. We quote from a recent editorial in the Times, apropos of the difficulty encountered by people with children to obtain living quarters: "It is a pitiful situation. The hope of the city, of the State, of the nation and of the world is bound up in the children. To refuse them shelter for no better reason than that childless couples are preferable as tenants is getting a long way from the injunction of the Master, who said: 'Suffer little children to come unto Me.' It is a spirit that savors too much of worldly greed; of dollars and cents, and too little of concern for the future welfare of mankind. Well said, Mr. Editor. Would that there were more like you!"

**BISHOP LILLIS.**

The Right Rev. Thomas F. Lillis, Bishop of Kansas City, born at Lexington, Mo., on Wednesday celebrated his fifty-eighth birthday anniversary, receiving congratulations from near and far, many coming from non-Catholics. Bishop Lillis was ordained on August 15, 1885, and was consecrated Bishop of Leavenworth in December, 1904. In March, 1910, he was appointed Coadjutor to Bishop Hogan, of Kansas City, whom he succeeded three years later. Bishop Lillis has been active in all works for his church and country and is one of the great prelates of the West.

**SAVE THE CENT.**

An ingenious professor of mathematics has figured out that one cent invested at the beginning of the Christian era (1,919 years ago) at a rate of interest equal to that of the Government Liberty bonds—that is 4½ per cent—with interest compounded to date, would make 100,000 globes of solid gold, each the weight of the earth. The earth weighs six and twenty-one ciphers tons. But the one cent with its accumulations, reduced to a minimum weight in gold at the rate of \$20 in the ounce, would, he says, make 100,000 planets of the earth's weight.

The moral is: Save the pennies!

**SHOWS LAW AND ORDER.**

"Certainly among those who are being imprisoned or deported there are no Catholics, and certainly no Holy Name men," said Cardinal O'Connor in an address to the Holy Name Society of Boston recently. "That in itself is sufficient to show that we are on the side of order, of law; and the reason why the forces of disorder are prevailing is not that the power of the church has lessened, but that so many of those who do not belong to the church have given up all religion and all faith."

**AUSTRALIA ISOLATED.**

Australia is the most isolated of inhabited continents and is remote from the center of world activity. Northward the sailing distance to Japan is approximately 3,000 nautical miles; to India, 2,500 miles. South America is 7,000 miles to the east, and Africa an equal distance west. From London to the capital of Australian ships by the Suez route traverse approximately 13,362 miles of water and by the Panama canal 14,582 miles. From California ports the routes via Samoa or Fiji, or Tahiti, cover a quarter of the circumference of the earth. Australia's only large civilized neighbor within a radius of 1,000 miles is Java.

**SOME GIRLS' CLUB.**

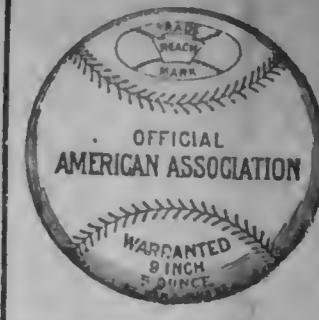
The club for Catholic girls in Brooklyn, which is known as the Carroll Club, has a membership of 5,000.

**PRIESTS ARE NEEDED.**

That we may confidently expect the number of Catholics in China to go over the two-million mark in

**BASE BALL**

THE BEST OF ALL

**OUTDOOR GAMES**

The Boys are getting ready and anxiously waiting for the Umpire's opening call "Play Ball!" Prospects for Amateur Base Ball looks brighter than ever. Louisville will probably have more organized Leagues and Teams than ever in its history.

This means that every young man, with any playing ability, will get a chance to play in some league.

Get busy early. Get your glove, bat, shoes, etc. practice up now, and be in trim when the game starts.

We are ready for you with the largest stock of Reach and D. & M. Mitts, Gloves, Masks, etc., Slugger Bats and Uniforms, we have ever shown.

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Tree Pruning Shears . . . . . 1.50  
Dission Pruning Saws . . . . . 1.25  
and up

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5 gallons . . . . . 45c per gal.  
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**WHAT IS HOME?**

Home is where the heart finds its greatest content.

Home is the result of lending how to bear and forbear.

Home is the best school for making true men and women.

Home is God's blessing to mankind, the safeguard of the world.

Home is the dearest earthly shelter from the cradle to the grave.

Home is an inn where love is landlord and contentment chief guest.

Home is a corporation whose pre-formed stock is contented children.

Home is a comfortable and necessary retreat and shelter for us in advanced age, and if we do not plant it while young it will give us no shade when we grow old.

**PAMPHLETS****SHOWS LAW AND ORDER.**

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1920 can be seen from the recent report of the Lazarist Fathers of Peking for all China, according to which there are today in China 1,922,247 Catholics. This represents a gain of 39,418 during 1919, which is little more than one-third of the ordinary increase. The number of European priests continues to decrease, there being forty-four less than a year ago. This is due to the expulsion of a number of German missionaries during the past year.

No province reports an increase of more than four European laborers while the majority of the fifty-one provinces can report no increase whatever.

Altogether there are at present 2,347 priests in China—1,324 Europeans and 953 natives—

surely a small force for such an immense territory and so many souls where every missionary, besides his one thousand converts, has 400,000 waiting to be converted.

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IT IS SOMETHING MORE than a few sheets of paper that you sign. Through it YOU say just where YOUR property is to go. When your WILL is properly drawn and when this experienced institution is your executor, your orders are carried out to the letter without fear or favor, and with the greatest possible safety and economy for your estate. You are invited to come in and talk it over.

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### HELPING THE FARMERS.

Realizing that reconstruction work has largely tended towards the exclusive aid of the former service men who reside in the large cities, the Knights of Columbus have undertaken a survey with a view to rendering service to veterans in rural communities who earn their livelihoods on the farm. When this survey has been completed it is probable that the Knights will institute an intelligence bureau for soldier farmers, giving them, through the rural press, brief and pertinent information from expert sources.

The K. of C. system of employment bureaus will also operate towards relieving congestion in the cities and placing service men in satisfactory positions in the great farming sections of the country. The Knights have already been instrumental in inducing more than 1,000 men to take up agriculture, and their moving picture propaganda abroad, resulted in thousands of boys returning to farms instead of seeking employment in large industrial centers.

### FOUR THIS NEAR.

Here is a little meteorological information for 1920 that may be of interest. It indicates four eclipses will be seen during the year. Two will be of the sun and two of the moon. The first will be a total eclipse of the moon on May 2; the next eclipse will be a partial eclipse of the sun, May 17; the next a total eclipse of the moon, October 27, and the last a partial eclipse of the sun on November 10. The information is from the Government Weather Bureau.

### MAYOR OF DERRY.

The election of Alderman H. C. O'Doherty as Mayor of the city of Londonderry took place amid great enthusiasm. The political orientation of the new Mayor is said to be neutral as between Sinn Fein and the Nationalists, but the enthusiasm at his election was not on account of the Mayor's political neutrality as on account of his religion. For the new Mayor of Londonderry is a Catholic, and he is in the proud and honored position of being the first Catholic elected to the office of Mayor in his city for 300 years.

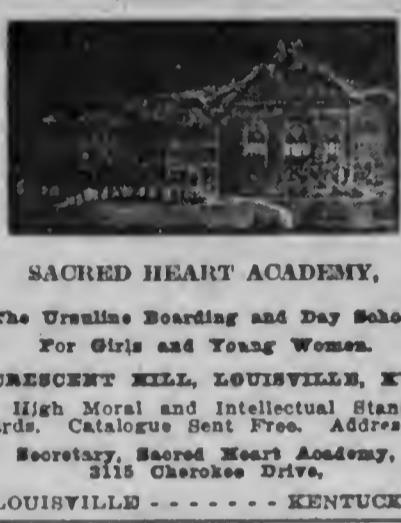


WOMEN WARRIORS AGAINST BOLSHEVIK.

Photo shows anti-Bolshevik Women's Battalion at drill. These women were under the command of the Kolchak forces. Most of the women shown here have been killed by the Reds during recent battles.

### WALL KNOWN ORATOR.

Attorney J. J. Kavanagh is a man who upholds the reputation of the Irish nation for wit and eloquence. He is not only one of the most brilliant members of the Louisville bar,



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Invites you to inspect their modern,  
fire-proof, steam-heated Garage before  
you enter your car for safe keeping.  
Telephone City or Main 2386 for  
Special Rates.

### BRITISH RULE.

Cardinal Logio, in his Lenten pastoral to the Diocese of Armagh, says:

"Not within living memory can we find in Ireland such calamitous conditions as exist at present—drastic repression on one side and retaliation on the other, a military regime rivaling in severity even that of countries under the most pitiless autocratic government, vindictive sentences out of all proportion to alleged transgressions, arbitrary arrests more frequent than in pre-revolutionary France, and deportations such as raised a wild cry of reprobation against Germany when it was in military occupation of Belgium."

### PRIESTS HONORED.

The news of the elevation of Rev. F. Leo Gosselin and Rev. Francis J. Primate to the dignity of Domestic Prelates to the Pope was received with great satisfaction by the clergy and laity at New Orleans. Both have labored in that city and archdiocese for many years, and are among the most faithful, earnest and hard-working priests. Not only have they worked with unremitting zeal and fidelity in the pastoral charges which have been assigned to them, but each has rendered invaluable services individually to successive Archbishops of New Orleans in extending the work of the church in the archdiocese.

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Where the meal  
cooked best;  
Where the range stands  
the test;  
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"Quick Meal" comes  
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INCORPORATEDIS THE HOME OF PURE MILK  
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PLATE GLASS

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OUR PERFECT VISION GLASSES



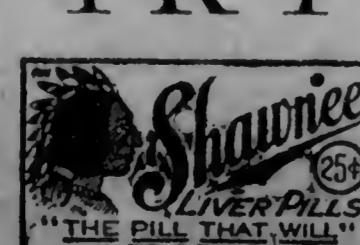
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with the

Perfect Motor Fuel  
New Crown Gasoline  
Also Mabiloils or Polarine

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## PIONEERS IN AMERICA.

Catholic school children will be interested to know how many familiar personages in American history professed the same faith as they do.

Christopher Columbus, a Catholic, is the marvelous link in the chain of time which connects the history of the old world with the new.

John de la Cosa, a Catholic, was a famous companion of Columbus.

He acted as his pilot.

American Republics, from whom America accidentally received her name, was a Catholic.

The discoverer of the Pacific ocean was a Catholic, the renowned Vasco da Gama.

The discoverer of Florida, John Ponce de Leon, was a member of the same faith.

The Admiral of the fleet that first sailed around the world, and the discoverer of the straits which bears his name, was a Catholic, Ferdinand Magellan.

The discoverer of the Atlantic states of this republic was John de Verrazani, a Catholic. He coasted along the shore from a point not far from Wilmington, in North Carolina, far north as Newfoundland.

The discoverer of California and conqueror of Mexico was a Catholic, Hernando Cortez.

The first missionary of the Hurons was John de Brebeuf, Jesuit.

The first Governor and Chief Justice of Maryland was Leonard Calvert, a Catholic.

The first missionary in Maryland was Andrew White, Jesuit.

The discoverer of the upper Mississippi and first explorer of that river was the Jesuit, James Marquette.

The first missionary in Maryland was John Barry, a Catholic.

The first newspaper in America that gave accurate reports of the legislative debates was established by Matthew Carey, a Catholic.

Thomas Fitzsimmons, Pennsylvania's signer of the Declaration of Independence, was a Catholic.

Charles Carroll, of Carrollton, whose signature on the same document bespeaks sterling courage and unselfish patriotism, was a Catholic.

## CATHOLICS IN CONGRESS.

While the Catholics in the United States Senate number only five, or one nineteth of the total number

—the percentage in the House of Representatives is greater than this

—being a little less than 10 per cent., or to be exact, forty-five of the 440 members of the Catho-

lic faith.

It is most noticeable that there

are no Catholic representatives from the Southern States, except Kentucky, Louisiana, and Maryland,

while the West also makes a very poor showing.

Again of the forty-eight States, only fifteen have mem-

bers in the House who are Catho-

lics. New York maintains her repu-

tation as the Empire State, lead-

ing all with fourteen Catholics; New Jersey next with five, and the Old

State of South with four.

Looking alphabetically down the

list of 440 members, we find the

good Gaelic names Casey, Cleary,

Connel, Donovan, Dooling, Eagan,

Gaffney, Glynn, Griffin, Kennedy,

Lonergan, McKinstry, McNamee,

Nolan, O'Connell, O'Connor,

O'Halloran, O'Sullivan, Shanahan,

Tighe, and Walsh, many of them

right of Columbus.

There have been no Catholics in

either of President Wilson's two

Cabinets, but the Supreme Court

claims two in Edward Douglass

White, the Chief Justice, and in As-

sociate Justice McKenna. Both of

these were appointed to the Su-

preme Bench by Republican Presi-

dents.

## MILES AROUND WORLD.

New York to San Francisco... 3,450

New York to San Francisco... 1,620

Hong Kong to London... 1,150

Singapore to London... 1,280

Calcutta to London... 1,400

Bombay to London... 1,680

Aden to Suez... 1,698

Suez to Alexandria... 250

Alexandria to Marseilles... 1,300

Marseilles to Paris... 536

Paris to London... 316

London to Liverpool... 205

Liverpool to New York... 2,000

Total..... 22,172

DRY FOR ALL.

Prescriptions called for intoxicating liquors can not be issued in Montana. Attorney General Ford has ruled.

Distribution of alcoholic li-

quor in any way for human con-

sumption is barred in the State, de-

spite the Federal ruling permitting

use for medicinal purposes, he held.

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### CHAMP CLARK

Old Views and New Expressions on  
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Centralization.

Rebuke For Those Who Would  
Place Burden on Shoulders of  
Government.

Education an Exposed Field For  
Dangerous Meddling and  
Trouble.

TENDENCY TO BE EXPOSED.

The Hon. Champ Clark, of Missouri, former Speaker of the House of Representatives in Washington, recently frankly and in unambiguous terms denounced the growing habit of looking for aid to the nation in educational and other matters. Speaking in Congress on the vocational rehabilitation of disabled persons he took occasion to rebuke those who seek, through the Smith-Towner bill and other measures to place on the shoulders of the Federal Government burdens the people themselves and the individual States should bear and to surrender to that Government rights they should hold sacred.

"Why do parents not take care of that thing instead of coming to the Congress of the United States to have howlegs and other afflictions like that cured?" Replying to the argument that the expense involved would not be very great, he declared: "Oh, they say it will only cost a million, but that is a starter, that is the camel's nose under the tent. I have seen several of these hurricanes created since I have been here." Clark added that from modest bureaus they had grown into large departments endowed with great authority and involving heavy annual expense. "There is a hill coming up here some time that proposes to make Cabinet member of the Commissioner of Education, a Secretary of Education, and I am against it." He explained that the growth of the collection of the department would be a vast increase of expensive government machinery. He emphasized that he was "as much in favor of education as any man," that he had struggled hard to work his way to college, and continued: "I was President of a college when I was twenty-one."

years old down in West Virginia, so I have a right to talk about educational matters. I saw to it that my children both secured good educations. But whenever that bill comes in here to make a useless department out of the Bureau of Education, I am against it, and I will use every parliamentary means at my command to beat it." And attacking the advocates of centralized government and of enlarged federal power in a more general way, Mr. Clark added: "The United States Government can not do everything; it is utterly impossible. The best thing for Congress to do would be to pass a resolution here directed to the States advising them to resume their governmental functions, and let us alone."

Representative Clark very properly summons the States to do their full duty in government, to discuss thus calling on the Government at Washington on all possible occasions. Vice President Marshall has recently expressed similar views. Alarmed at the dangerous tendency abroad in the land, he demanded that the Democratic party adopt in its national platform a declaration "recognizing that this is still a Federation of States; demanding that the States discharge the duty of self-government; restricting the usurpations of the general government." Gov. Edwards, of New Jersey, has also recently declared himself for a more general return to self-government by the States and the curtailment of federal aggression.

While Marshall naturally does not specifically mention the field of education as one in which the tendency towards centralization is apt to produce particularly obnoxious results, Clark and Vice President Marshall do. Speaking of the Monroe Amendment, he said, which, though not nearly so far-reaching as the Smith-Towner bill, seems to have been selected by some Senators and Representatives as a useful wedge with which they hope to open the way for the coming of the other more comprehensive measure, the Pulitzer newspaper says: "However lagging the State school system may be in some of the States, no greater calamity could befall this country than to have a Federal system substituted. It is necessary in great emergencies that the Government be empowered to conscript our bodies and our wealth, but never should it be permitted the power to control or interfere with the free development of our mind." The Kansas does not contemplate any such object. It merely provides Federal funds for such States as will undertake to give 200 hours a year of instruction in English and history to those, forty-five years old and under, who do not speak the English language. But if the Federal Government is competent to make this appropriation of constitutional right it may pass any other laws neces-

sary and proper to the full exercise of that right; that is to say, it may take over the whole subject of education, and when conflict occurs between Federal and State laws the latter must yield."

If an observant editor sees such possibilities ahead in a measure advocating merely an appropriation of Federal funds to individual States, what result must one anticipate from a bill such as the Smith-Towner measure which not only provides for similar though more extensive appropriations, but also aims to create a Federal Department of Education with a Secretary of Education with the rank of a cabinet member at its head? And yet advocates of the Smith-Towner bill tell us that there is no harm in the measure because the bill itself contains the clause: "that all educational facilities encouraged by the provisions of this act shall be organized, supervised and administered exclusively by the legally constituted State and local educational authorities of the State."

The two tendencies mentioned—the one to shirk personal and direct obligations in the matter of education, and the other to foster centralization of power in the hands of the Federal Government—the latter, in the present instance, affecting education also—must be generally and vigorously opposed. Bishop Harris has given a clear, basically important exposition of the rights and duties involved in the matter of education; and the other opinions quoted bear with equal strength on a movement threatening these rights. Mr. Clark's advice: Let the parents and the individual States do their full duty, let the States, if necessary, be ordered to safeguard and exercise their own autonomy, is prudent and timely. In fact, its observance is one of the most necessary tasks of the present time.

C. B. of C. V.

NOT SATISFACTORY.

An Irish witness was being examined as to his knowledge of a shooting affair. "Did you see the shot fired?" the magistrate asked.

"No, sir; I only heard it," was the evasive reply.

"That evidence is not satisfactory," replied the magistrate sternly. "Stand down."

The witness turned round to leave the box and directly his back was turned he laughed derisively. The magistrate, indignant at his contempt of court, called him back and asked him how he dared to laugh in court.

"Did you see me laugh, your honor?" queried the offender.

"No, sir; but I heard you," was the late reply.

"That evidence is not satisfactory," said Pat. And this time everybody laughed except the magistrate.

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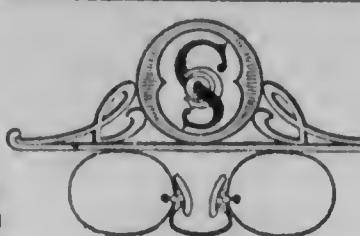
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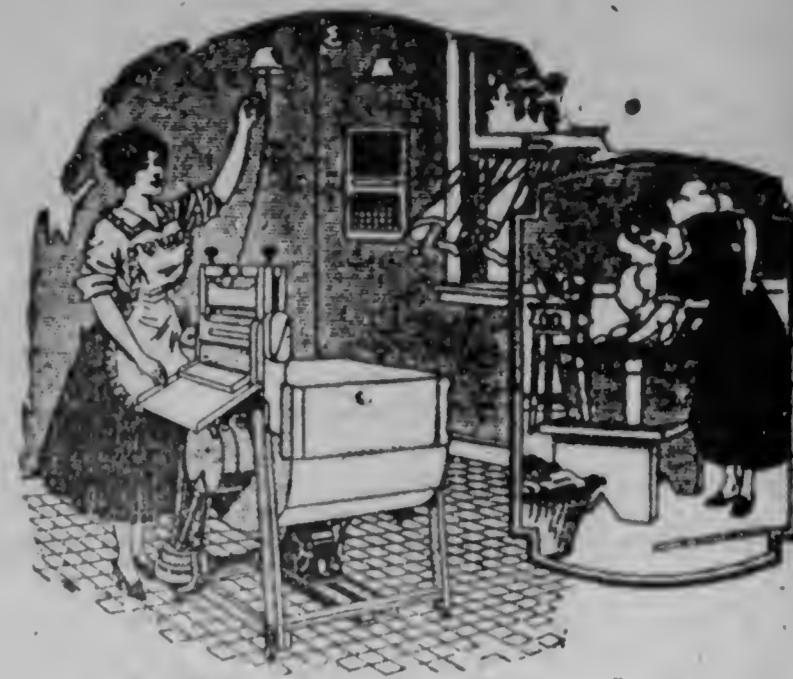
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